

## Leonardo da Vinci

### Book key

- 1.1 Open answers (1 c 2 a 3 b 4 b)
- 1.2 Open answers (Florence, Vinci, Rome, Milan)
- 2.1 1 Vinci 2 Florence 3 Milan 4 Rome  
5 Amboise
- 2.2 1 No 2 Yes 3 No 4 No 5 No 6 No  
7 No 8 Yes 9 Yes 10 Yes
- 2.3 1 had left 2 had done 3 had gone 4 had made  
5 had lost 6 had decided
- 2.4 Open answers (Possible answers: 1 How does the path of light cause shadows? 2 How do people's clothes fall over their bodies? 3 What happens to the parts of an animal's body as it moves? 4 What effect does weather have on the appearance of rivers?)
- 3.1 Open answers
- 3.2 1 X 2 X 3 ✓ 4 ✓ 5 X 6 X 7 ✓ 8 X  
9 X 10 X
- 3.3 1 He said that leaves on trees were different colours because of their position and the way light falls.  
2 He explained that the cat's shape would change when it was picked up.  
3 He wrote that he had felt both fear and desire in front of the hole in the hill.  
4 He believed that painters had to/should leave their homes and visit the country.  
[or, if it is a general rule that is still true: He believed that painters must leave their homes and visit the country.]  
5 He told people that he had cut up bodies to look at the veins.
- 3.4 Open answers
- 4.1 Religious scenes; war scenes; rich, important people; beautiful women; animals; landscapes
- 4.2 1 F 2 B 3 D
- 4.3 1 such a 2 such a 3 so 4 so 5 such 6 so  
7 such 8 so
- 4.4 Open answers
- 5.1 1 play / stage 2 clothes 3 model  
4 bronze 5 drawings 6 finish 7 Milan  
8 France / Amboise 9 water 10 party
- 5.2 1 ✓ 2 X 3 X 4 ✓ 5 ✓ 6 X 7 X 8 ✓
- 5.3 1 plays ↑ were 2 Leonardo ↑ was 3 horse ↑.  
4 model ↑. 5 d'Este ↑ sent 6 Leonardo ↑ was
- 5.4 Open answers

- 6.1 Possible answers:
- usual > common
  - disliked > liked
  - travelling > many different purposes
  - Correct
  - had little understanding of > understood
  - less useful to soldiers than > as important to soldiers as
  - Pisans > Florentines
  - built > didn't build / began (but didn't finish)
- 6.2 1 d 2 g 3 e 4 f 5 h 6 a 7 b 8 c
- 6.3 1 Leonardo must be given freedom of movement.  
2 Ways of moving under rivers had to be found.  
3 Artists might be used by rich people as architects.  
4 Leonardo ought to be employed for the church roof.  
5 Attractive cities would be visited by people from other towns.  
6 Machines for cooling the air could be powered by water.

### 6.4 Open answers

**Talk about it** Open answers

**Write about it** Open answers

**Project** Open answers

### Discussion activities key

- 1–6 Open answers
- 7 Colour
- 8–9 Open answers
- 10 It was traditional in Italy to make paints with eggs.
- 11–17 Open answers
- 18 Suggested questions: Is it a man? Is he alive? Is he English? Is he an artist? Is he married? Is he on TV? Is he rich? Does he work alone? Does he do more than one thing? Is he good-looking?

### Activity worksheets key

- 1 a head  
b countryside  
c advice  
d skill  
e desire  
f valued  
g mirror  
h coast  
i guest
- 2 a 4 b 7 c 1 d 5 e 3 f 2 g 6

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- 3 a closely  
b view  
c measurements  
d fear  
e drops  
f curves  
g figure  
h shadows  
i fresh  
j signs
- 4 a surveying  
b Experience  
c sharp  
d noticed  
e thoughts  
f storms  
g detailed  
h anatomy
- 5 a Painting shows distance in a way that sculpture cannot.  
b Leonardo was interested in making paint with oil instead of egg.  
c A number of men wrote poems about Ginevra.  
d The whiteness of the ermine's fur is symbolic of purity.  
e The Last Supper was painted on one complete wall of a monastery.  
f Only 400 people a day are allowed to see The Last Supper./Only 400 people are allowed to see The Last Supper a day.
- 6 bring—into view  
sense—of smell  
move—forwards  
living—body  
give—advice  
streams—and rivers  
branches—of a tree  
arrange—a party  
movement—of blood
- 7 a to b the (first one) c meeting d work e do  
f build
- 8 a publicly > privately  
b silver > bronze  
c piano > pots  
d Spanish > French  
e doors > mirrors  
f floor > roof

- 9 a Painting.  
b The main church.  
c Disease.  
d A country house.  
e The son of the Pope.  
f The areas and cities he controlled.
- 10 a employ b wide c sickness d fountains  
e spy f fields
- 11 a X b ✓ c ✓ d ✓ e X f X g ✓ h ✓
- 12 a pointed b wheels c hidden d rewarded

### Progress test key

- 1 a ✓ b X c ✓ d ✓ e X f X g X h ✓  
i ✓ j ✓
- 2 a vegetarian  
b sold  
c reminders  
d slightly  
e path  
f event  
g annoy  
h relationship  
i connected  
j managed
- 3 a Andrea del Verrochio  
b Salai  
c Ludovico Sforza  
d Isabella d'Este  
e Charles d'Amboise  
f Giuliano de' Medici  
g Leonardo  
h Francesco  
i Cecilia Gallerani  
j Cesare Borgia
- 4 a Vinci  
b jacket  
c cat  
d veins  
e monastery  
f marriages  
g king  
h Sforza  
i wide  
j garden