

## Pronunciation symbols

/p/	= pen	/w/	= way
/b/	= bad	/e/	= let
/t/	= tap	/æ/	= add
/d/	= do	/i:/	= teeth
/k/	= can	/ɪ/	= bit
/g/	= get	/ɑ:/	= art
/f/	= few	/ɒ/	= dog
/v/	= view	/ɔ:/	= form
/θ/	= throw	/ʊ/	= put
/ð/	= though	/u:/	= do
/s/	= see	/ʌ/	= cup
/z/	= zoo	/ɜ:/	= skirt
/ʃ/	= shop	/ə/	= the
/ʒ/	= measure	/eɪ/	= make
/tʃ/	= cheese	/əʊ/	= home
/dʒ/	= join	/aɪ/	= fly
/m/	= man	/aʊ/	= now
/n/	= not	/ɔɪ/	= enjoy
/ŋ/	= ring	/ɪə/	= near
/h/	= hot	/eə/	= care
/l/	= let	/ʊe/	= poor
/r/	= rain	/'/	= main stress after /'ɑ:ftə/
/j/	= yet	/,/	= secondary stress afternoon /'ɑ:ftə'nu:n/

## Abbreviations

Noun	= podstatné meno
Adj.	= prídavné meno
Verb	= sloveso
Adv.	= príslovka
Pron	= zámeno
Prep	= predložka
Number	= číslovka

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## MODULE 1 A fresh start

**accessory** /ək'sesəri/ *noun* **módny doplnok** a dress with matching accessories

**achievement** /ə'tʃi:vmənt/ *noun* **úspech, výkon** Winning the championship is quite an achievement.

**additional** /ə'dɪʃənəl/ *adj* **prídavný** There's an additional charge for baggage over the weight limit.

**administration** /əd,mɪnə'streɪʃən/ *noun* **úradníctvo** Have you any experience in administration?

**agency** /'eɪdʒənsi/ *noun* **agentúra** a government intelligence agency

**agent** /'eɪdʒənt/ *noun* **agent** a secret agent

**air traffic control** /ə 'træfɪk kəntrəʊl/ *noun* **kontrola vzdušného priestoru** Air traffic control manages the airspace so that air traffic runs safely.

**ambitious** /æm'bɪʃəs/ *adj* **ciel'avedomý, ambiciózný** He is young and very ambitious.

**analyse** /'ænləɪz/ *verb* **analyzovať** We're trying to analyse what went wrong.

**association** /ə,səʊsi'eɪʃən/ *noun* **asociácia** the Association of University Teachers

**attendant** /ə'tendənt/ *noun* **obsluha, vrátnik** a parking lot attendant

**attention** /ə'tenʃən/ *noun* **pozornosť** Can I have your attention, please.

**attitude** /'ætɪtju:d/ *noun* **prístup** I don't understand your attitude. Why don't you trust her?

**average** /'ævərɪdʒ/ *verb* **spriemerovať** The train travelled at speeds averaging 125 mph.

**aviation** /,eɪvɪ'eɪʃən/ *noun* **letectvo** an aviation association

**award** /ə'wɔ:d/ *noun* **ocenenie** Susan Sarandon won the 'Best Actress' award.

**backwards** /'bækwɔ:dz/ *adv* **vzad, dozadu** She took a step backwards in surprise.

**biker** /'baɪkə/ *noun* **motocyklista** Most of the bikers rode Harley-Davidsons.

**burst** /bɜ:st/ *verb* **vypuknúť, vybuchnúť** The little girl burst into tears.

**canvas** /'kænvəs/ *noun* **plachtovina, stanová látka** a canvas bag

**casual** /'kæʒuəl/ *adj* **neformálny** I feel more comfortable in casual clothes.

**chatbox** /'tʃætəbɒks/ *noun* **klebetnica** I'm a chatbox and an easy-going person.

**circuit training** /'sɜ:ɪt,treɪnɪŋ/ *noun* **séria cvikov vykonávaných rýchlo za sebou** circuit training exercises for the upper and lower body

**college** /'kɒlɪdʒ/ *noun* **akadémia, univerzita** an art college

**colony** /'kɒləni/ *noun* **kolónia** Algeria was formerly a French colony.

**combat** /'kɒmbæt/ *noun* **boj** men with little experience of armed combat

**communicator** /kə'mju:nɪkeɪtə/ *noun* **komunikátor, človek, ktorý vie dobre komunikovať** She's a skilled communicator.

**competent** /'kɒmpətənt/ *adj* **kompetentný** Olive's a very competent teacher.

**confidence** /'kɒnfɪdəns/ *noun* **dôvera** Her problem is that she lacks confidence.

**continuity** /,kɒntə'nju:əti/ *noun* **súvislosť, nepretržitosť** Changing doctors is likely to affect the continuity of your treatment.

**contract** /'kɒntrækt/ *noun* **zmluva, kontrakt** Stacy signed a three-year contract with a small record company.

**convenient** /kən'vi:niənt/ *adj* **vhodný, príhodný** Would 10:30 be a convenient time to meet?

**convict** /'kɒnvɪkt/ *noun* **obvinený** an escaped convict

**coordinate** /kəʊ'ɔ:dəneɪt/ *verb* **koordinovať** The project is being coordinated by Dr Ken Pease.

**county** /'kaʊnti/ *noun* **okres, oblasť** Fairfax County, Virginia

**covering letter** /,kʌvərɪŋ 'letə/ *noun* **motivačný list** Send your CV and a covering letter to the address below.

**creepy-crawly** /,kri:pi 'kro:li/ *noun* **hmyz, ktorého sa bojíte** her creepy-crawly phobia

**criticise** /'krɪtəsaɪz/ *verb* **kritizovať** She always criticises my cooking.

**cross-country** /,krɒs 'kʌntri/ *adj* **cezpoľný /beh/ cross-country** running

**curriculum vitae** /kə,rɪkjʊləm 'vɪtaɪ/ *noun* **životopis**

**custom** /'kʌstəm/ *noun* **zvyk, zvyklosť** the custom of throwing rice at weddings

**cute** /kju:t/ *adj* **roztomilý, rozkošný** What a cute baby!

**CV** /,si: 'vi: / *noun* **životopis** Send your CV and a covering letter to the address below.

**daredevil** /'deədɛvəl/ *noun* **odvážlivec** He loves extreme sports - he is a real daredevil.

**demo** /'deməʊ/ *noun* **demo** a demo CD

**descendant** /dɪ'sendənt/ *noun* **potomok** a descendant of an African king

**desirable** /dɪ'zɑɪərəbəl/ *adj* **vytúžený** a desirable job with a big law firm

**device** /dɪ'vaɪs/ *noun* **prístroj, náradie** labour-saving devices such as washing machines and dishwashers

**direction** /dɪ'rekʃən/ *noun* **směr** The company is hoping to extend its operations in new directions.

**double agent** /,dʌbəl 'eɪdʒənt/ *noun*  **dvojitý agent** a double agent infiltrating a terrorist organisation

**dramatic** /drə'mætɪk/ *adj* **divadelný, dramatický** Miller's dramatic works

**dresser** /'dresə/ *noun* **fešák, sekáč** Stanley is a smart dresser.

**elegant** /'eləgənt/ *adj* **elegantný, upravený** a tall, elegant woman

**emigrate** /'eməgreɪt/ *verb* **vystáňovať sa, emigrovať** The Remington's emigrated to Australia.

**enthusiastic** /ɪn,θju:zi'æstɪk/ *adj* **nadšený** An enthusiastic crowd cheered the winners.

**essential** /ɪ'senʃəl/ *adj* **základný, podstatný** It is essential to check the oil level regularly.

**establish** /ɪ'stæblɪʃ/ *verb* **založiť** The school was established in 1922.

**face** /feɪs/ *verb* **čeliť niečomu** He had to face the awful truth that she no longer loved him.

**fight** /faɪt/ *noun* **bitka, boj** He's always getting into fights at school.

**flatter** /'flætə/ *verb* **zoštíliť** She wore a dress that flattered her plump figure.

**foot** /fʊt/ *noun* **noha, chodidlo** Simon and I started off on the wrong foot but we're good friends now.

**forwards** /'fɔ:wərdz/ *adv* **vpred, dopredu** She took another small step forwards.

**free** /fri:/ *adj* **slobodný, voľný** He walked out of the courtroom a free man.

**fun** /fʌn/ *noun* **zábava** It's no fun being alone in a big city.

**good-natured** /,ɡʊd 'neɪtʃʊəd/ *adj* **láskavý, priateľský, dobromyseľný** You're too good-natured for this game.

**hairdryer** /'heə,draɪə/ *noun* **fén** Can I borrow your hairdryer?

**hairstyle** /'heəsteɪl/ *noun* **strih vlasov** I like your new hairstyle.

**handle** /'hændl/ *verb* **zaobchádzať s..** We teach the children to handle the animals gently.

**hands-on** /'hændz ɒn/ *adj* **vlastnoručný** hands-on experience

**head start** /,hed 'stɑ:t/ *noun* **výhoda /prenesene/** His education gave him a head start.

**hectic** /'hektɪk/ *adj* **hektický** It's been a really hectic week.

**helicopter** /'helɒkɒptə/ *noun* **helikoptéra** a helicopter flight

**idol** /'aɪdl/ *noun* **vzor, idol** a pop idol

**image** /'ɪmɪdʒ/ *noun* **obraz, výjav** attempts to improve the public image of the police

**immigrant** /'ɪmɪgrənt/ *noun* **pristáhovalc** immigrant workers

**injury** /'ɪndʒəri/ *noun* **zranenie** serious head injuries

**intelligence** /ɪn'telədʒəns/ *noun* **inteligencia** foreign intelligence services

**itchy** /'ɪtʃi/ *adj* **svrbíaci** My eyes sometimes get red and itchy in the summer.

**keeper** /'ki:peɪ/ *noun* **ošetrovateľ v ZOO** Bob is head lion keeper at the zoo.

**laid-back** /,leɪd 'bæk/ *adj* **neformálny, bezstarostný** She's easy to talk to, and very laid-back.

**landing** /'lændɪŋ/ *noun* **pristávanie** take-off and landing procedures

**live** /laɪv/ *adv* **naživo** I love their music, but I've never seen them perform live.

**loner** /'lɒnə/ *noun* **samotář** Ken's always been a bit of a loner.

**lover** /'lʌvə/ *noun* **milovník** a home lover

**makeover** /'meɪkəʊvə/ *noun* **zmena, prerobenie** Why don't you give yourself a makeover?

**migrate** /maɪ'greɪt/ *verb* **migrovať, sťahovať sa** Millions of people throughout history have migrated from one country or continent to another.

**mission** /'mɪʃən/ *noun* **poslanie, misia** Our mission was to find out everything about their plans.

**motivate** /'mɒtəveɪt/ *verb* **motivovať** A good teacher has to be able to motivate her students.

**multinational** /,mʌltɪ'næʃənəl/ *noun* **mnohonárodný** a multinational company

**netball** /'netbɔ:l/ *noun* **dievčenská verzia basketbalu** a school netball team

**nutrition** /nju:'trɪʃən/ *noun* **výživa** Good nutrition is vital.

**ordinal number** /'ɔ:dɪnəl ,nʌmbə/ *noun* **radová číslovka**

**outdoor** /'aʊtdɔ:/ *adj* **vonkajší** an outdoor swimming pool

**outgoing** /,aʊt'gəʊɪŋ/ *adj* **spoločenský, otvorený** Jon is cheerful and outgoing.

**overcome** /,əʊvə'kʌm/ *verb* **prekonať** I'm trying to overcome my fear of flying.

**partygoer** /'pɑ:ti,gəʊə/ *noun* **ten, čo často chodí na oslavy** young partygoers

**perform** /pə'fɔ:m/ *verb* **vystupovať, hrať** She's performing at the National Theatre.

**phobia** /'fəʊbiə/ *noun* **fóbia, chorobný strach** Holly has a phobia about snakes.

**photocopier** /'fəʊtəʊ,kɒpiə/ *noun* **kopírka** The photocopier is not working again.

**physiology** /'fɪzi'ɒlədʒi/ *noun* **psychológia** human physiology

**pistol** /'pɪstl/ *noun* **pištoľ** She held a pistol in her hand.

**plain** /pleɪn/ *adj* **obyčajný, normálny** a plain face

**pom** /pɒm/ *noun* **hanlivé pomenovanie Angličanov, používané hlavne v Austrálii a na Novom Zélande** The Australians called the British supporters 'pommies'.

**PR (public relations)** /,pi:'ɑ:, ,pʌblɪk rɪ'leɪʃənz/ *noun* **styk s verejnosťou** a large PR firm

**principle** /'prɪnsəpəl/ *noun* **princíp** the basic principles of physics

**prisoner** /'prɪzənəl/ *noun* **väzeň** Relationships between the staff and the prisoners are good.

**professional** /prə'feʃənəl/ *adj* **odborný, profesionálny** You should speak to a lawyer for professional advice.

**profile** /'prəʊfaɪl/ *noun* **profil** a job profile

**prospect** /'prɒspekt/ *noun* **vyhliadka, nádej** His job prospects are not very good.

**proven** /'pru:vən/ *adj* **dokázaný**, a proven method of learning

**public relations (PR)** /,pʌblɪk rɪ'leɪʃənz, ,pi:'ɑ:/ *noun* **styk s verejnosťou** the public relations department

**publishing** /'pʌblɪʃɪŋ/ *noun* **vydávanie, vydavateľstvo** Tony wants to get a job in publishing.

**reception** /rɪ'sepʃən/ *noun* **recepčia** Please leave your keys at reception at the end of your stay.

**recruit** /rɪ'krʊ:t/ *verb* **získať, verbovať** We're having difficulty recruiting enough qualified staff.

**referee** /,refə'reɪ/ *noun* **rozhodca, sudca** His headmaster agreed to act as his referee.

**reptile** /'reptal/ *noun* **plaz** While they were at the zoo, they visited the snakes in the reptile house.

**reserved** /rɪ'zɜ:vɪd/ *adj* **rezervovaný, s odstupom** a cool, reserved young man

**rifle** /'raɪfəl/ *noun* **puška** He keeps a rifle for home protection.

**risk-taking** /rɪ'sk /,teɪkɪŋ/ *noun* **riskovanie** Risk-taking is part of my job.

**rumour** /'ru:mə/ *noun* **zvest', hláška, šepká** sa There are rumours that the President may have to resign.

**sack** /sæk/ *noun* **vyhodenie z práce** If you're late again, you'll get the sack.

**scratch** /skrætʃ/ *noun* **nula, nič /prenesene/** I deleted the file from the computer by mistake so I had to start again from scratch.

**scruffy** /'skrʌfi/ *adj* **otrhaný, špinavý** a scruffy kid

**self-assured** /,self ə'ʃʊəd/ *adj* **sebaistý** He is a very self-assured man.

**self-conscious** /,self 'kɒŋʃəs/ *adj* **nesvoj, v rozpakoch** She feels self-conscious about wearing glasses.

**self-defence** /,self dɪ'fəns/ *noun* **sebaobrana** She shot the man in self-defence.

**sense** /sens/ *noun* **zmysel** She felt a strong sense of loyalty to him.

**serious** /'sɪəriəs/ *adj* **vážny, seriózný** a serious, reserved man

**set off** /set/ *verb* **vyraziť na cestu** We'd better set off now before it gets dark.

**settle** /'setl/ *verb* **usadiť sa** My family finally settled in Los Angeles.

**shortage** /'ʃɔ:tɪdʒ/ *noun* **nedostatok** food shortages

**show business** /'ʃəʊ ,bɪznəs/ *noun* **show business** She started in show business as a child.

**sideways** /'saɪdweɪz/ *adj* **šikmo, na stranu** Mel's car slid sideways across the icy road.

**slim** /slɪm/ *adj* **chudý** You're looking a lot slimmer - have you lost weight?

**sloppy** /'slɒpi/ *adj* **neforemný, nesediaci** Ann was dressed in a sloppy brown sweater.

**smart** /smɑ:t/ *adj* **upravený, elegantný** You look smart. Are you going anywhere special?

**sociable** /'səʊʃəbəl/ *adj* **spoločenský** a pleasant, sociable couple

**sound** /saʊnd/ *adj* **dobrý, skvelý** a sound knowledge of English

**spirit** /'spɪrət/ *noun* **duch** I'm 85, but I still feel young in spirit.

**sport** /spɔ:t/ *verb* **predvádzať, ukazovať** He walked in sporting an orange bow tie.

**sporty** /'spɔ:ti/ *adj* **nápadný, okázalý** I'm not very sporty.

**spy** /spaɪ/ *verb* **sledovať, špic'ovať** He confessed to spying for North Korea.

**superlative** /su:'pɜ:lətɪv, sju:/ *noun* **mimoriadny, vynikajúci** the food was superlative

**supervise** /'su:pəvaɪz/ *verb* **dohliadať na** My job is to supervise school children at lunchtime.

**surveillance** /sə'veɪləns/ *noun* **dohľad, dozor, pozorovanie** electronic surveillance equipment

**take off** /teɪk/ *verb* **vzlietnuť** I felt quite excited as the plane took off from Heathrow.

**take-off** /'teɪkɒf/ *noun* **vzlet, vzlietnutie** We don't allow any night take-offs or landings at this airport.

**tarantula** /tə'ræntjələ/ *noun* **tarantula**

**thrill-seeker** /'θrɪl ,sɪ:kə/ *noun* **hl'adači vzrušenia** a roller coaster that will please thrill-seekers

**train** /treɪn/ *verb* **trénovať, učiť sa** She trained as a nurse for four years.

**traumatise** /'trɔ:mətaɪz/ *verb* **traumatizovať** He was traumatised by his war experiences.

**trendy** /'trendi/ *adj* **moderný, trendový** a trendy bar

**unarmed** /,ʌn'ɑ:md/ *adj* **bez zbrani** You can try your hand at unarmed combat and escape techniques.

**undecided** /,ʌndɪ'saɪdəd/ *adj* **nerozhodnutý** Many people are still undecided about how they will vote.

**unfashionable** /,ʌn'fæʃənəbəl/ *adj* **nemoderný** In Blair's new Britain the term 'socialist' has become rather unfashionable.

**unsupervised** /,ʌn'su:pəvaɪzd/ *adj* **nebyť pod dohľadom, kontrolou** Reliable workers are normally unsupervised.

**untidy** /,ʌn'taɪdi/ *adj* **neporiadny** My son is so untidy.

**voluntary** /'vɒləntəri/ *adj* **dobrovoľný** voluntary work

**well-groomed** /,wel 'gru:md/ *adj* **upravený ako zo škatuľky** a well-groomed elderly man

**wimp** /wɪmp/ *noun* **slaboch** Don't be such a wimp!

**worldwide** /,wɜ:ld'waɪd/ *adv* **na celom svete, celosvetovo** The company employs 2000 people worldwide.

**wrong** /rɒŋ/ *adj* **nesprávny** Simon and I started off on the wrong foot but we're good friends now.

**yacht** /jɒt/ *noun* **jachta** the round-the-world yacht race

## MODULE 2 What do you mean?

**according to** /ə'kɔ:dn̩ tə/ *prep* **podľa** Everything went according to plan and we arrived on time.

**action** /'ækʃən/ *noun* **čin, akcia** Her prompt actions probably saved my life.

**alcoholic** /,ælkə'hɒlɪk/ *adj* **alkoholický** an alcoholic drink

**angle** /'æŋɡəl/ *noun* **uhol** an angle of 45°

**ankle** /'æŋkəl/ *noun* **členok** I broke my ankle skiing.

**antisocial** /,æntɪ'səʊʃəl/ *adj* **proti spoločenský, nespooločenský** Kids as young as eight are turning to vandalism, petty crime, and other forms of antisocial behaviour.

**application** /,æplɪ'keɪʃən/ *noun* **žiadosť** First, close all the applications.

**arrangement** /ə'reɪndʒmənt/ *noun* **opatrenie, travel arrangements**

**assignment** /ə'saɪnmənt/ *noun* **zadanie, úloha** a homework assignment

**assume** /ə'sju:m/ *verb* **predpokladať** Assuming the picture is a Van Gogh, how much do you think it is worth?

**authoritative** /ɔ:θɒrətətɪv/ *adj* **autoritatívny** The captain spoke in a calm and authoritative voice.

**authority** /ɔ:θɒrətɪ/ *noun* **autorita** Jack's air of quiet authority

**balance** /'bæləns/ *noun* **rovnováha** We need to strike a balance between the needs of the community and the rights of the individual.

**blog** /blɒg/ *noun* **blog** It's very easy to set up your personal blog.

**body language** /'bɒdi ,læŋgwɪdʒ/ *noun* **reč tela** Your body language is telling people a whole range of things that you may not be conscious of.

**bounce** /baʊns/ *verb* **odraziť sa, odskočiť** The ball bounced off the post and into the goal.

**breathing** /'bri:ðɪŋ/ *noun* **dýchanie** His breathing was deep and regular.

**brief** /bri:f/ *adj* **stručný** a brief letter

**chat** /tʃæt/ *noun* **chat room na internete** We discussed it in our chat room.

**come / across** / /kʌm/ *verb* **mať úspech, presadiť sa** He comes across as a nice guy.

**comment** /'kɒment/ *noun* **komentár** Does anyone have any questions or comments?

**communication** /kə,mju:nə'keɪʃən/ *noun* **spojenie, komunikácia** The pilot stayed in constant communication with the control tower.

**complete** /kəm'pli:t/ *adj* **úplný, kompletný** the complete works of Shakespeare

**conscious** /'kɒnʃəs/ *adj* **vedomý si** Jodie was very conscious of the fact that he was watching her.

**consequently** /'kɒnsəkwəntli/ *adv* **ako dôsledok, následne** We talked all night and consequently overslept the next morning.

**convenience** /kən'vi:niəns/ *noun* **príležitosť, potreba** We should be grateful if you would reply at your earliest convenience.

**conversely** /kən'vɜ:sli, 'kɒnvɜ:sli/ *adv* **naopak, naproti tomu** American consumers prefer white eggs; conversely, British buyers like brown eggs.

**convey** /kən'veɪ/ *verb* **vysloviť, tľmočiť** Mark's eyes clearly conveyed his disappointment.

**courier** /'kʊəriə/ *noun* **kuriér** I arranged for a courier to pick up the parcel.

**crucial** /'kru:ʃəl/ *adj* **rozhodujúci, dôležitý** crucial decisions involving millions of dollars

**deceive** /di'si:v/ *verb* **klamať, podvádzat'** Holmes tried to deceive the police.

**deception** /di'sepʃən/ *noun* **klamstvo, podvod** They obtained the money by deception.

**deceptive** /di'septɪv/ *adj* **klamlivý** She seems very calm, but appearances can be deceptive.

**decline** /di'klaɪn/ *noun* **pokles, zostup, úpadok** the decline of manufacturing

**defence** /di'fens/ *noun* **obrana, opevnenie** the defence of Stalingrad in World War II

**defend** /di'fend/ *verb* **obrániť, ochrániť** He said he used the knife to defend himself.

**defensive** /di'fensɪv/ *adj* **obraný** She got really defensive when I asked her why she hadn't finished.

**dependent** /dɪ'pendənt/ *adj* **závislý** Children of that age are still very dependent on their mothers.

**disapprove** /,dɪsə'pru:v/ *verb* **nesúhlasíť** Her family strongly disapproved of her behaviour.

**dishonest** /dɪs'ɒnəst/ *adj* **nečestný** a dishonest politician  
**dissatisfied** /dɪ'sætɪsfaid/ *adj* **nespokojný** dissatisfied clients

**distance** /'dɪstəns/ *noun* **vzdialenosť** the distance from Chicago to Detroit

**distinction** /dɪ'stɪŋkʃən/ *noun* **rozdiel** The author draws a distinction between 'crime' and 'sin'.

**dominant** /'dɒmənənt/ *adj* **dominantný** a dominant personality

**dominate** /'dɒmənɪt/ *verb* **dominovať** For sixty years France had dominated Europe.

**doubt** /daʊt/ *noun* **pochybnosť** There was no doubt that the witness was telling the truth.

**drop off** /drɒp/ *verb* **vystúpiť** Can you drop me off in town?

**enemy** /'enəmi/ *noun* **nepriateľ** The judge was assassinated by his political enemies.

**entry** /'entri/ *noun* **vstup** Britain's entry into the European Union

**equality** /i'kwɒləti/ *noun* **rovnosť, rovnoprávnosť** racial equality

**expectation** /,ekspek'teɪʃən/ *noun* **očakávanie** Against all expectations, getting up at five is actually easier in winter.

**expression** /ɪk'spreʃən/ *noun* **výraz** He came back with a cheerful expression on his face.

**eye** /aɪ/ *noun* **oko** In a formal interview, try to maintain good eye contact with the interviewers.

**facial** /'feɪʃəl/ *adj* **tvárový, na tvári** Victor's facial expression didn't change.

**fax** /fæks/ *noun* **fax** Did you get my fax?

**flatten** /'flætən/ *verb* **sploštiť, vyrovnat'** She flattened the cardboard boxes before throwing them away.

**foolish** /'fu:liʃ/ *adj* **hlúpy** It was a very foolish thing to do.

**form** /fɔ:m/ *noun* **formulár, formalita** an entry form

**friendly** /'frendli/ *adj* **priateľský** a friendly smile

**friendship** /'frendʃɪp/ *noun* **priateľstvo** Their friendship began in college.

**furthest** /'fɜ:ðəst/ *adj, adv* **najvzdialenejší** the furthest corner of the room

**gesture** /'dʒestʃəl/ *noun* **gesto** a rude gesture

**get at** /get/ *verb* **naznačiť v reči** Did you understand what he was getting at?

**give away** /gɪv/ *verb* **prezradiť** He said he hadn't told her, but his face gave him away.

**hall of residence** /,hɔ:l əv 'rezɪdəns/ *noun* **študentský domov** I want to move out of the hall of residence.

**hand in** /hænd/ *verb* **podať, poslať** Please hand in your application by September 30.

**handshake** /'hændʃeɪk/ *noun* **stisk ruky** a firm handshake

**hang** /hæŋ/ *verb* **visieť** The shirt hung down almost to his ankles.

**happiness** /'hæpɪnəs/ *noun* **šťastie** We want our children to have the best possible chance of happiness.

**hold** /həʊld/ *verb* **držať** She held back her tears.

**honest** /'ɒnəst/ *adj* **čestný** He seems a good, honest man.

**horizontal** /,hɒrə'zɒntl/ *adj* **vodorovný** a horizontal surface

**illegal** /'lɪ:lgəl/ *adj* **nelegálny** It is illegal to park your car here.

**illogical** /'ɪlədʒɪkəl/ *adj* **nelogický** illogical behaviour

**immature** /,ɪmə'tʃʊə/ *adj* **nezrelý, nedospelý** Stop being so childish and immature!

**imperfect** /ɪm'pɜ:fɪkt/ *adj* **nedokonalý** It's an imperfect world.

**incomplete** /,ɪnkəm'pli:t/ *adj* **neúplný, nekompletný** an incomplete sentence

**independent** /,ɪndə'pendənt/ *adj* **nezávislý** He had always been more independent than his other brothers.

**indicate** /'ɪndəkeɪt/ *verb* **naznačovať** The study indicates a connection between poverty and crime.

**indication** /,ɪndə'keɪʃən/ *noun* **náznak** Did Rick ever give any indication that he was unhappy?

**indicative** /ɪn'dɪkətɪv/ *adj* **naznačujúci** His reaction is indicative of how frightened he is.

**insincere** /,ɪnsɪn'sɪə/ *adj* **neúprimný** an insincere smile

**intense** /ɪn'tens/ *adj* **intenzívny, silný** The pain was so intense I couldn't sleep.

**intention** /ɪn'tenʃən/ *noun* **zámer** His intention is to make the company the most successful in Europe.

**interest** /'ɪntrəst/ *noun* **záujem** Ben has shown an interest in learning French.

**interpret** /ɪn'tɜ:prət/ *verb* **interpretovať** His refusal to work late was interpreted as a lack of commitment to the company.

**inwards** /'ɪnwədz/ *adv* **dovnútra** A breeze blew the curtains inwards.

**irrational** /ɪ'ræʃənəl/ *adj* **nerozumný, neracionálny** an irrational fear of spiders

**irresponsible** /,ɪrɪ'spɒnsəbəl/ *adj* **nezodpovedný** What an irresponsible attitude!

**issue** /'ɪʃu:/ *noun* **záležitosť** Abortion was a key issue in the 1989 elections.

**kind** /kaɪnd/ *adj* **milý** Everyone's been so kind to me.

**knee** /ni:/ *noun* **koleno** Lift using your knees, not your back.

**lack** /læk/ *noun* **nedostatok** new parents suffering from lack of sleep

**landlady** /'lænd,leɪdi/ *noun* **domáca pani** Why don't you talk to your landlady about it?

**lean** /li:n/ *verb* **nakloniť sa, oprieť sa** She leant towards him and listened.

**lecture** /'lektʃə/ *noun* **lekcia, prednáška** Dr. Hill gave a brilliant lecture.

**leg** /leg/ *noun* **noha** She broke her leg skiing last year.

**legal** /'li:lgəl/ *adj* **zákonný, legálny** a legal agreement

**light** /laɪt/ *noun* **svetlo** This incident will put the company in a very bad light.

**limb** /lɪm/ *noun* **končatina tela** His limbs were aching.

**line** /laɪn/ *noun* **linka, spojenie** calls from a land line

**logical** /'lɒdʒɪkəl/ *adj* **logický** a logical conclusion

**master** /'mɑ:stə/ *verb* **zvládnuť, osvojiť si** It takes years to master a new language.

**mature** /mə'tʃʊə/ *adj* **vypelý** She's very mature for her age.

**measurement** /'meʒəmənt/ *noun* **meranie, rozmer** First of all, you'll need the exact measurements of the room.

**mishear** /,mɪs'hɪə/ *verb* **prepočuť, nepočuť** You must have misheard him.

**misinterpret** /,mɪsɪn'tɜ:prət/ *verb* **nesprávne vysvetliť** I think she misinterpreted my offer of a ride home.

**misquote** /,mɪs'kwəʊt/ *verb* **nesprávne citovať niekoho** They insisted that the Governor had been misquoted.

**miss** /mɪs/ *noun* **rozhodnutie niečo neurobiť** As the tickets were so expensive, we decided to give the concert a miss.

**misspell** /,mɪs'spel/ *verb* **zle vyhláskovať** I misspelled the word, protruding!

**misunderstand** /,mɪsʌndə'stænd/ *verb* **nepochopiť, nerozumieť** I think you misunderstood my question.

**mock** /mɒk/ *noun* **napodobenina, imitácia, cvičná skúška pred ozajstnou** I'm revising for my mocks.

**mode** /məʊd/ *noun* **prostriedok** the most efficient mode of transport

**mouth** /maʊθ/ *noun* **ústa** He lifted his glass to his mouth.

**neither** /'neɪðə/ *determiner, pron* **ani jeden, žiaden** Would you like tea or coffee? „Neither, thanks.“

**non-alcoholic** /,nɒn ælkə'hɒlɪk/ *adj* **nealkoholický** Do you have anything non-alcoholic?

**nonverbal** /,nɒn'vɜ:bəl/ *adj* **neverbálny** nonverbal forms of communication

**normal** /'nɔ:mə/ *adj* **bežný, normálny** A normal working week is 40 hours.

**normal** /'nɔ:mə/ *noun* **normál, bežná vec** The journey took longer than normal.

**number** /'nʌmbə/ *noun* **číslo** a number of people

**numerous** /'nju:mərəs/ *adj* **početný** We've discussed this before on numerous occasions.

**obtain** /əb'teɪn/ *verb* **obdržať** Maps can be obtained at the tourist office.

**outnumber** /aʊt'nʌmbə/ *verb* **prevyšovať v počte** Women outnumber men in the nursing profession.

**outplay** /aʊt'pleɪ/ *verb* **poraziť niekoho** Dynamo outplayed by Auxerre

**outrace** /aʊt'reɪs/ *verb* **poraziť v pretekoch** Gonzalez outraced Hanna and Chatterton.

**outsell** /aʊt'sel/ *verb* **poraziť v predajnosti** It may outsell his previous novels.

**outwards** /aʊtwədz/ *adv* **von, na vonkajšiu stranu** Stand with your elbows pointing outwards.

**overcook** /,əʊvə'kʊk/ *verb* **prevarené** overcooked chicken

**overdue** /,əʊvə'djuː/ *adj* **po termíne, oneskorene**  
Her baby's ten days overdue.

**oversleep** /,əʊvə'sliːp/ *verb* **zaspať** Sorry I'm late. I overslept.  
**overstep** /,əʊvə'step/ *verb* **prekročiť** Wilson has clearly overstepped his authority.

**palm** /pɑːm/ *noun* **dlan'** She looked at the coins in her palm.  
**perceive** /pə'siːv/ *verb* **vnímať, chápať** It is a difficult situation, but we don't perceive it as a major problem.

**perfect** /'pɜːfɪkt/ *adj* **perfektný** a car in perfect condition

**policy** /'pɒləsi/ *noun* **politika** the government's foreign policy  
**posture** /'pɒstʃə/ *noun* **držanie tela** By maintaining good posture you can avoid back pain.

**professor** /prə'fesə/ *noun* **profesor** Professor Barclay  
**provide** /prə'vaɪd/ *verb* **poskytnúť** The project is designed to provide young people with work.

**purse** /pɜːs/ *verb* **našpúliť** Mrs Biddell pursed her lips and shook her head.

**push** /pʊʃ/ *noun* **postrčenie, náraz** If the door's stuck, just give it a push.

**push** /pʊʃ/ *verb* **potlačiť** Can you push harder?  
**pushy** /'pʊʃi/ *adj* **tvrdó sa presadzujúci** a pushy salesman

**range** /reɪndʒ/ *noun* **séria, rozsah** a range of services  
**rational** /ræ'ʃənl/ *adj* **rozumný** There must be a rational explanation for their disappearance.

**rattle** /'rætl/ *verb* **rachotiť, drnčať** The wind was rattling the windows.

**reaction** /ri'ækʃən/ *noun* **reakcia** What was his reaction when you told him you were leaving?

**recall** /rɪ'kɔːl/ *verb* **odvolať, zavolať späť** The government recalled its ambassador when war was declared.

**receptive** /rɪ'septɪv/ *adj* **vnímavý** You might find them in a more receptive mood tomorrow.

**reckon** /'rekən/ *verb* **počítať s, odhadovať** I reckon they'll be late.

**registered post** /,redʒɪstəd 'pəʊst/ *noun* **doporučená zásielka** The prize will be sent by registered post.

**reinstall** /,riːn'stɔːl/ *verb* **preinštalovať** You need to reinstall all the software.

**relation** /rɪ'leɪʃən/ *noun* **vzťah** The area of land is tiny in relation to the population.

**remarry** /,riː'mæri/ *verb* **znova sa vydať, oženiť** Widowed in 1949, Mrs Hayes never remarried.

**resident** /'rezɪdənt/ *noun* **obyvateľ** a park for local residents

**resolve** /rɪ'zɒlv/ *verb* **rozriešiť, vyjasniť** efforts to resolve the conflict in the Middle East

**respect** /rɪ'spekt/ *noun* **rešpekt, úcta** I have the greatest respect for Jane's work.

**respect** /rɪ'spekt/ *verb* **ctiť si, rešpektovať** The students like and respect him.

**respected** /rɪ'spektəd/ *adj* **rešpektovaný** a highly respected political leader

**respectful** /rɪ'spektfəl/ *adj* **úctívý** They listened in respectful silence.

**responsible** /rɪ'spɒnsəbəl/ *adj* **zodpovedný** a responsible young man

**retake** /,riː'teɪk/ *verb* **znova podstupiť /vziať/, urobiť**  
Can I retake the test?

**rewrite** /,riː'raɪt/ *verb* **prepísať** Perhaps you ought to rewrite the first paragraph to make it a little clearer.

**satisfied** /'sætɪsfáɪd/ *adj* **spokojný** a satisfied smile  
**seriously** /'sɪəriəsli/ *adv* **vážne** You shouldn't take everything he says so seriously.

**sight** /saɪt/ *noun* **dohľad, zrak** Karen waved until the car was out of sight.

**signal** /'sɪgnəl/ *verb* **naznačiť, signalizovať** Carter has signalled his intention to resign.

**sleep** /sliːp/ *verb* **spať** She took a couple of sleeping tablets.

**slouch** /s'lautʃ/ *verb* **hrbiť sa, krčiť sa** Don't slouch - stand up straight!

**sneeze** /sniːz/ *verb* **kýchať** The dust is making me sneeze!

**software** /'sɒftweə/ *noun* **software** word processing software

**specific** /spə'sɪfɪk/ *adj* **zvláštny, špecifický** specific issues to discuss

**strike** /straɪk/ *verb* **dosiahnuť rovnováhu** It's never easy to strike a balance between work and family.

**take on** /teɪk/ *verb* **brať na seba, zamestnať** I've taken on far too much work lately.

**tend** /tend/ *verb* **mať tendenciu** It tends to be very wet at this time of year.

**test** /test/ *noun* **test, skúška** I'm taking my driving test tomorrow.

**tilt** /tɪlt/ *verb* **nachýliť, nakloniť** She tilted her head.

**toad-in-the-hole** /,təʊd ɪn ðə 'həʊl/ *noun* **párok obalovaný v cestičku** Toad-in-the-hole is a traditional British dish.

**tongue** /tʌŋ/ *noun* **jazyk** The taste of the chocolate was still on her tongue.

**topic** /'tɒpɪk/ *noun* **téma** Jackie's engagement was the main topic of conversation.

**towards** /tə'wɔːdz/ *prep* **smerom k** He noticed two policemen coming towards him.

**turn /in turn /** /tɜːn/ *noun* **v dôsledku čoho...**  
Interest rates were cut and, in turn, share prices rose.

**twist** /twɪst/ *verb* **skrútiť, prekrútiť** He twisted his head slightly, and looked up at her.

**underpaid** /,ʌndə'peɪd/ *adj* **nedostatočne zaplatený**  
Teachers are overworked and underpaid.

**undervalue** /,ʌndə'væljuː/ *verb* **podceňovať, nedoceňovať** Society undervalues staying home and looking after children.

**unfriendly** /ʌn'frendli/ *adj* **nie priateľský** The local people seemed cold and unfriendly.

**unkind** /,ʌn'kaɪnd/ *adj* **nemilá, neprijemná** an unkind remark

**unobtainable** /,ʌnəb'teɪnəbəl/ *adj* **nezohnateľné, ťažko dosiahnuteľné** Fresh fruit was unobtainable in the winter.

**unspoken** /ʌn'spəʊkən/ *adj* **nevyslovené** an unspoken agreement



**verbal** /'vɜ:bəl/ *adj* **verbálny** verbal skills  
**vital** /'vaɪtəl/ *adj* **životne dôležitý** His evidence was vital to the defence case.  
**voice** /vɔɪs/ *noun* **hlas** I could hear Jo's voice outside my window.  
**wallflower** /'wɔ:l,flaʊə/ *noun* **dievča, s ktorým nikto netancuje / stojí pri stene a čaká / shy wallflowers**

## MODULE 3 Bridging the gap

**abolish** /ə'bɒlɪʃ/ *verb* **zrušiť** unfair laws that should be abolished  
**addicted** /ə'dɪktəd/ *adj* **závislý** Jo's addicted to computer games.  
**adventurous** /əd'ventʃərəs/ *adj* **dobrodružný** Andy isn't a very adventurous cook.  
**afternoon** /,ɑ:ftə'nu:n/ *noun* **poobedie** We should get there at about three in the afternoon.  
**again** /ə'geɪn/ *adv* **znova** Could you say that again? I can't hear.  
**age** /eɪdʒ/ *noun* **vek** age difference  
**angry** /'æŋɡrɪ/ *adj* **nahnevany** She was angry with him because he had lied to her.  
**anxious** /'æŋkʃəs/ *adj* **znepokojený** He was a bit anxious about the safety of the machinery.  
**approachable** /ə'prəʊtʃəbəl/ *adj* **prístupný, priateľský** Dr. Grieg seems very approachable.  
**appropriate** /ə'prəʊpriət/ *adj* **vhodný** That sort of language just isn't appropriate in an interview.  
**around** /ə'raʊnd/ *adv, prep* **okolo** We put a fence around the yard.  
**aspect** /'æspekt/ *noun* **hľadisko, stránka, aspekt** The committee discussed several aspects of the traffic problem.  
**barrier** /'bæriə/ *noun* **bariéra** a language barrier  
**behave** /bɪ'heɪv/ *verb* **správať sa** You behaved bravely in a very difficult situation.  
**besides** /brɪ'saɪdz/ *adv* **okrem toho** I wanted to help her out. Besides, I needed the money.  
**bomb** /bɒm/ *noun* **bomba** Protests began to rise against the bomb.  
**bore** /bɔ: / *noun* **nuda** He turned out to be a crashing bore.  
**bossy** /'bɒsi/ *adj* **panovačný** Stop being so bossy!  
**break** /breɪk/ *verb* **zlomiť, rozbiť, prepuknúť** Her face broke into a smile.  
**bring up** /brɪŋ/ *verb* **vychovať** Rachel had been brought up by her grandmother.  
**busybody** /'bɪzi,bɒdi/ *noun* **všetečný, zvedavý (niekto, kto sa veľmi zaujíma o súkromie druhých v neg. zmysle)** Busybodies do not intend to hurt other people's feelings.  
**campaign** /kæm'peɪn/ *noun* **kampaň** an election campaign  
**campaign** /kæm'peɪn/ *verb* **protestovať** a group campaigning against the destruction of the rainforests  
**cannon/loose cannon** /'kænən/ *noun* **zradca** Some people consider him a political loose cannon.  
**canteen** /kæn'ti:n/ *noun* **jedáleň** a school canteen

**caption** /'kæpʃən/ *noun* **titulka, hlavička** What does the caption say?  
**care** /keə/ *verb* **starat' sa** I don't care what you do.  
**cautious** /'kɔ:ʃəs/ *adj* **opatrný** a cautious driver  
**committed** /kə'mɪtəd/ *adj* **oddaný** a committed teacher  
**competitive** /kəm'petətɪv/ *adj* **súťaživý** He's always so competitive.  
**complimentary** /,kɒmplə'mentəri/ *adj* **zdvorilý** He wasn't very complimentary about the food.  
**compromise** /'kɒmprəmaɪz/ *verb* **robiť kompromis** President Chirac has said that he would be ready to compromise.  
**conceited** /kən'si:təd/ *adj* **domyšľavý** I don't want to seem conceited, but I know I'll win.  
**Conservative Party** /kən'sɜ:vətɪv ,pɑ:ti/ *noun* **konzervatívna strana** The Conservative Party is one of the main political parties in Britain  
**consider** /kən'sɪdə/ *verb* **zvážiť** You should consider the effect the move will have on your family.  
**constantly** /'kɒnstəntli/ *adv* **neustále** Her teenage daughter is constantly on the phone.  
**control** /kən'trəʊl/ *noun* **kontrola** Do you need any help?' 'No. It's under control, thanks.'  
**control** /kən'trəʊl/ *verb* **kontrolovať** a teacher who can't control the kids  
**convinced** /kən'vɪnst/ *adj* **presvedčený** Madeleine's parents were convinced she was taking drugs.  
**cramp** /kræmp/ *noun* **krč** I've got cramp in my leg!  
**critical** /'krɪtɪkəl/ *adj* **kritický** Many parents are strongly critical of the school.  
**crybaby** /'kraɪ,bɛɪbi/ *noun* **usmrkanec, neustále plačúci** Don't be such a crybaby!  
**dare** /deə/ *verb* **odvážiť sa** He wanted to ask her, but he didn't dare.  
**deck** /dek/ *noun* **paluba** Let's go up on deck.  
**dismissive** /dɪs'mɪsɪv/ *adj* **zamietavý, odmietavý** Some historians have been dismissive of this argument.  
**disobey** /,dɪsə'beɪ/ *verb* **neposlúchnuť** She would never disobey her parents.  
**diversity** /daɪ'vɜ:səti, dɪ / *noun* **rozdielnosť, diverzita** a diversity of opinions  
**drum** /drʌm/ *verb* **bubnovať** The rain was drumming on the roof.  
**dull** /dʌl/ *adj* **nudný** What a dull party.  
**encourage** /ɪn'kʌrɪdʒ/ *verb* **podporiť** I want to thank everyone who has encouraged and supported me.  
**endearing** /ɪn'dɪərɪŋ/ *adj* **obl'úbený** Shyness is one of her most endearing qualities.  
**engineering** /,endʒɪ'nɪərɪŋ/ *noun* **inžinierstvo** genetic engineering  
**entirely** /ɪn'taɪəli/ *adv* **úplne** She had entirely forgotten about Alexander.  
**especially** /ɪ'speʃəli/ *adv* **špeciálne, hlavne** The kids really enjoyed the holiday, especially the trip to Disneyland.

**even** /'i:vən/ *adv* **dokonca** Even the youngest children enjoyed the concert.

**exclude** /'ɪk'sklud/ *verb* **vynechať** The press had been deliberately excluded from the event.

**expertise** /,ekspɜ:'ti:z/ *noun* **expertiza** medical expertise

**face value** /,feɪs 'vælju:/ *noun* **nominálna, bežná hodnota** You shouldn't always take his remarks at face value.

**fact** /fækt/ *noun* **skutočnosť** I know the president really well. In fact, I had dinner with her last week.

**fiddle** /'fɪdl/ *verb* **švindľovať, podvádzať** I wish he'd stop fiddling with his keys.

**fine** /art/ /faɪn/ *adj* **čisté umenie, krásne umenie** Can photography be considered fine art?

**finger** /'fɪŋgə/ *noun* **prst** The woman had a ring on her finger, so I assumed she was married.

**forever** /fɔ:'evə/ *adv* **navždy** I'll remember you forever.

**forgetful** /fə'getfəl/ *adj* **zábudlivý** Grandpa's getting forgetful in his old age!

**frustrated** /frʌ'streɪtəd/ *adj* **frustrovaný** He gets frustrated when people don't understand what he's trying to say.

**frustrating** /frʌ'streɪtɪŋ/ *adj* **frustrujúci** My job can be very frustrating sometimes.

**general / in** /'dʒenərəl/ *adj* **všeobecný, vo všeobecnosti** In general women are less well paid than men.

**generation gap** /,dʒenə'reɪʃən ,gæp/ *noun* **generačné rozdiely, nepochopenie sa medzi staršou a mladšou generáciou**

**get** /get/ *verb* **dostať** Do you think they'll get back together?

**glasses** /'glɑ:səz/ *noun* **okuliare** I can't find my glasses.

**grant** /grɑ:nt/ *verb* **považovať za samozrejme** Bridget was careful not to take him for granted.

**habit** /'hæbət/ *noun* **zvyk** Try to get into the habit of taking regular exercise.

**homemaker** /'həʊm,meɪkə/ *noun* **ten, kto vytvára domov** Historically men were the hunters and women the homemakers.

**hopeless** /'həʊpləs/ *adj* **beznaďejný** a hopeless situation

**hunter** /'hʌntə/ *noun* **lovec** Historically men were the hunters and women the homemakers.

**ignorant** /'ɪgnərənt/ *adj* **nevšimavý, neznalý, ignorantský** Many people remain ignorant about the dangers of too much sun.

**impulsive** /ɪm'pʌlsɪv/ *adj* **podnetný, impulzívny** It was rather an impulsive decision.

**inappropriate** /,ɪnə'prəʊprɪ ət/ *adj* **nevhodný** The clothes he brought were totally inappropriate.

**incident** /'ɪnsədənt/ *noun* **nehoda, incident** Anyone who saw the incident should contact the police.

**incompatible** /,ɪnkəm'pætəbəl/ *adj* **nezlučiteľný** Tony and I have always been incompatible.

**infantile** /'ɪnfəntaɪl/ *adj* **detský, infantilný** his silly infantile jokes

**inferior** /ɪn'fɪəriə/ *adj* **podradený** Larry always makes me feel inferior.

**initial** /'ɪnɪʃəl/ *adj* **počiatočný** the initial stages of the disease

**insensitive** /ɪn'sensətɪv/ *adj* **nečitlivý** insensitive questions about her divorce

**intriguing** /ɪn'trɪ:ɡɪŋ/ *adj* **zaujímavý, pútavý** The magazine carries an intriguing mixture of high fashion, gossip and racing.

**ironic** /aɪ'rɒnɪk/ *adj* **ironický** It's ironic that Bill was the only person to fail the examination.

**know-it-all** /'nəʊ ɪt ə:l/ *noun* **všade bol, všetko vie** Know-it-alls see themselves as experts on everything.

**knowledgeable** /'nɒldʒəbəl/ *adj* **znalý, majúci prehľad** Steve's very knowledgeable about politics.

**Labour Party** /'leɪbə ,pɑ:ti/ *noun* **politická strana**

**latest** /'leɪtəst/ *adj* **najnovší, posledný** What's the latest news?

**left-wing** /,left 'wɪŋ/ *adj* **ľavičiarsky** a left-wing newspaper

**list** /lɪst/ *noun* **zoznam** a shopping list

**lock** /lɒk/ *noun* **záмок** The doors and windows are fitted with safety locks.

**loser** /'lʊ:zə/ *noun* **porazený, ten čo stále prehráva** Pam's boyfriend is such a loser!

**march** /mɑ:tʃ/ *noun* **pochod** a civil rights march

**match** /mætʃ/ *verb* **hodiť sa k sebe** a well-matched pair

**modest** /'mɒdəst/ *adj* **skromný, nesmelý** a quiet, modest man

**moody** /'mu:di/ *adj* **náladový** a moody teenager

**moreover** /mɔ:ɪ'rəʊvə/ *adv* **a čo viac...** The new design is not acceptable. Moreover, it would delay the project even further.

**negative** /'negətɪv/ *adj* **záporný, negatívny** Raising taxes could have a negative effect on the economy.

**nevertheless** /,nevəðə'les/ *adv* **napriek tomu...** I think he's telling the truth. Nevertheless, I don't trust him.

**option** /'ɒpʃən/ *noun* **možnosť** It's the only option we have left.

**own** /əʊn/ *determiner, pron* **vlastný, sám** We have problems of our own.

**pay attention** /peɪ/ *verb* **dávať pozor** Sorry, I wasn't paying attention. What did you say?

**personality** /,pɜ:sə'næləti/ *noun* **osobnosť, charakter** Alice has an outgoing personality.

**personally** /'pɜ:sənəli/ *adv* **osobne** Personally, I think it's a bad idea.

**power** /'paʊə/ *noun* **moc, sila** Which party is in power in your country?

**predictable** /prɪ'dɪktəbəl/ *adj* **predvídateľný** As the comedian got older his act became repetitive and his jokes predictable.

**presumably** /prɪ'zju:məbli/ *adv* **pravdepodobne** Presumably, you've heard the news by now.

**provoke** /prə'vəʊk/ verb **provokovať** She hit him, but he provoked her into it.

**rant** /rænt/ verb **rečniť, frflať** My father, as usual, was ranting on about young people.

**rave** /reɪv/ verb **zúriť** He was still ranting and raving the next morning.

**react** /ri'ækt/ verb **reagovať** The audience reacted by shouting and booing.

**reasonable** /'ri:zənəbəl/ adj **rozumný, slušný** good furniture at reasonable prices

**reassure** /,ri:ə'ʃʊə/ verb **uistiť** Teachers reassured anxious parents.

**reassuring** /,ri:ə'ʃʊəriŋ/ adj **ukľudňujúci** a reassuring smile

**relaxed** /rɪ'læks/ adj **uvolnený** Gail was lying in the sun looking very relaxed and happy.

**remain** /ri'mein/ verb **zostať** The Communist Party remained in power.

**right** /raɪt/ adj **správny, pravdivý** I think he's right. We should have set out earlier.

**right-wing** /,raɪt'wɪŋ/ adj **pravičiarsky** a right-wing newspaper

**rubbish** /'rʌbɪʃ/ noun **nezmysel, blbosť, odpadky** That's rubbish!

**sensitive** /'sensətɪv/ adj **citlivý** a sensitive and caring person

**shield** /ʃi:ld/ noun **štit, ochrana** police carrying riot shields

**since** /sɪns/ conjunction **pretože** Since you are unable to answer, perhaps we should ask someone else.

**slob** /slɒb/ noun **lenivec a bordelár** The guy is a total slob.

**small talk** /'smɔ:l tɔ:k/ noun **priateľský, neformálny rozhovor** He's not very good at making small talk.

**soap** /səʊp/ noun **seriál** TV soaps

**space cadet** /'speɪs kə,det/ noun **nepozorný, zábudlivý**

**človek** Suzie is a real space cadet - I don't think she even knows what day it is.

**spite / in spite of** /'spɑɪt/ noun **napriek tomu** She loved him in spite of the fact that he drank too much.

**spoil** /spɔɪl/ verb **rozmaznať** My sister's very spoilt; she always does what she wants.

**spot-on** /,spɒt'ɒn/ adj **úplne správne, presne** Your calculations were spot-on.

**stand** /stænd/ verb **postaviť sa** He became a hero for standing up to the local gangs.

**stem** /stem/ verb **prameniť** The problem stems from poor management in the company.

**sticker** /'stɪkə/ noun **nálepka** Children get stickers for good work.

**strange** /streɪndʒ/ adj **zvláštny, čudný** I had a strange dream last night.

**sulk** /sʌlk/ verb **mať zlú náladu, byť mrzutý** Stop sulking - you can go out and play later.

**superior** /su:'piəriə/ adj **nadradený** He loves making fun of women. It makes him feel superior.

**suppose** /sə'pəʊz/ verb **predpokladať, domnievať sa** How old is she? 'She's about 50, I suppose.'

**sympathise** /'sɪmpəθaɪz/ verb **sympatizovať** I sympathise with her husband.

**taboo** /tə'bu:z/ noun **tabu** There are taboos against appearing naked in public places.

**temper/loose temper** /'tempə/ noun **zlosť, nálada /stratiť trpezlivosť/** I lost my temper and slammed the door.

**tense** /tens/ adj **napätý** Marion spoke, eager to break the tense silence.

**therefore** /'ðeəfɔ:/ adv **preto** The car is smaller and therefore cheaper to run.

**though** /ðəʊ/ conjunction **hoci, napriek tomu že...** She wouldn't go onto the ski slope, even though Tom offered to help her.

**toothpaste** /'tu:θpeɪst/ noun **zubná pasta** I don't like the taste of the new toothpaste you bought.

**totally** /'təʊtlɪ/ adv **úplne** I totally agree with you.

**touch** /tʌtʃ/ noun **spojenie, dotyk, kontakt** The government is out of touch with public opinion on this issue.

**traditional** /trə'dɪʃənəl/ adj **tradičný** traditional Irish music

**trait** /treɪ/ noun **rys, črta** Jealousy is one of his worst traits.

**treatment** /'tri:tmənt/ noun **zaochádzanie s..** complaints about the treatment of political prisoners

**turn up** /tɜ:n/ verb **objaviť sa, ukázať sa, dostaviť sa** Danny turned up late as usual.

**unapproachable** /,ʌnə'prəʊtʃəbəl/ adj **nepriístupný, nie priateľský** I find him really unapproachable.

**uncertain** /ʌn'sɜ:tɪn/ adj **neistý** I was uncertain about what to do next.

**unique** /ju:'ni:k/ adj **jedinečný** a unique opportunity

**unpredictable** /,ʌnpri'dɪktəbəl/ adj **nepredvídateľný** unpredictable weather

**unreliable** /,ʌnrɪ'laɪəbəl/ adj **nespoľahlivý** The old machines were notoriously unreliable and slow.

**unwanted** /ʌn'wɒntəd/ adj **nechcený** an unwanted gift

**valid** /'vælɪd/ adj **oprávnený, opodstatnený** valid criticism

**walk** /wɔ:k/ verb **kráčať, chodiť** She lets those kids walk all over her.

**wavelength** /'weɪvlɛŋθ/ noun **vlnová dĺžka** Dad is just on a different wavelength from me.

**wet blanket** /,wet'blæŋkɪt/ noun **škodoradostný človek, ktorý chce pokaziť každú zábavu** Wet blankets are negative and critical.

**while** /waɪl/ conjunction **keďže** While there was no conclusive evidence, most people thought he was guilty.

**whole/on the whole** / /həʊl/ noun **vcelku, celkom** On the whole, life was much quieter after John left.

**worrying** /'wʌrɪŋ ŋ/ adj **znepokojujúci** I've just had a rather worrying phone call from Emma.

## MODULE 4 Aren't we amazing?

**amaze** /ə'meɪz/ verb **ohromiť, prekvapiť** Kay amazed her friends by saying she was getting married.

**amazement** /ə'meɪzmənt/ noun **úžas, ohromenie** To everyone's amazement, the accused was found guilty.

**amazing** /ə'meɪzɪŋ/ adj **prekvapujúci** He's an amazing player to watch.

**appreciate** /ə'pri:ʃiət/ verb **vážiť si** All the bad weather here makes me appreciate home.

**astonish** /ə'stɒnɪʃ/ verb **udiviť** Martina's speed and agility astonished her opponent.

**athlete** /'æθli:t/ noun **atlét** a professional athlete

**attribute** /ə'trɪbjʊ:t/ verb **prisudzovať** a saying usually attributed to Confucius

**audience** /'ɔ:diəns/ noun **diváci** The audience began clapping and cheering.

**autobiography** /,ɔ:təbaɪ'ɒgrəfi/ noun **autobiografia** Michael Palin's autobiography

**bizarre** /bə'zɑ:ɪ/ adj **veľmi nezvyčajný a čudný** a bizarre coincidence

**boats** /bəʊt/ noun **čičmy** fishing boats

**bodily** /'bɒdli/ adj **súvisiace s ľudským telom** bodily changes

**bolt** /bəʊlt/ noun **blesk** There's not much left of his house after it was struck by a bolt of lightning.

**boost** /bu:st/ verb **zvýšiť výkon, povzbudiť** The win boosted the team's confidence.

**brainless** /'breɪnləs/ adj **hlúpy** What a brainless thing to do!

**brainstorm** /'breɪnstɔ:m/ noun **náhly nápad, zvyčajne dobrý** Kirby had a sudden brainstorm.

**brainwash** /'breɪnwɒʃ/ verb **zavádzať, presvedčiť niekoho o niečom, vymývanie mozgu** People are brainwashed into believing that being fat is some kind of crime.

**brainwave** /'breɪnweɪv/ noun **náhly nápad, zvyčajne dobrý Am.** I've had a brainwave! Let's go this weekend instead.

**brainy** /'breɪni/ adj **inteligentný, nápaditý** He always was the brainy one.

**brilliance** /'brɪljəns/ noun **skvelosť, brilantnosť** He is also respected for his brilliance as an artist.

**brush** /brʌʃ/ noun **štetka, štetec** There were cans of paint and brushes all over the place.

**calculator** /'kælkjəleɪtə/ noun **kalkulačka** Brad likes to work with calculators and computers.

**call** /kɔ:l/ verb **volať, zavolať** I'm coming! Paula called down the stairs.

**categorise** /'kætəgəraɪz/ verb **rozdeliť, kategorizovať** We've categorised the students by age.

**china** /'tʃaɪnə/ noun **čínsky porcelán** china teacups

**consistent** /kən'sɪstənt/ adj **neustále pokračujúci, plynúci** Joe's work has shown consistent improvement this term.

**coordination** /kəʊ,ɔ:də'neɪʃən/ noun **koordinácia** Computer games can help develop hand-to-eye coordination.

**council** /'kaʊnsəl/ noun **rada /mestská/** Los Angeles City Council

**crossing** /'krɒsɪŋ/ noun **križovatka** The crossing was rough.

**cry** /kraɪ/ verb **plakať, kričať** Stop! she cried.

**curious** /'kjʊəriəs/ adj **zvedavý** Mandy was curious to know what happened.

**dancer** /'dɑ:nsə/ noun **tanečník** Margot Fonteyn, the famous British ballet dancer

**deafen** /'defən/ verb **ohlušiť** We were deafened by the noise of the engines.

**death** /deθ/ noun **smrť** Marioni lived in Miami until his death.

**designer** /dɪ'zaɪnə/ noun **návrhár** a fashion designer

**desperation** /,despə'reɪʃən/ noun **zúfalstvo** In desperation, we had to borrow the money.

**development** /dɪ'veləpmənt/ noun **rozvoj** Vitamins are necessary for a child's growth and development.

**diagram** /dɪ'aɪəgræm/ noun **diagram** to draw a diagram

**direction** /də'rekʃən/ noun **směr** Suddenly the conversation changed direction.

**disguise** /dɪs'gaɪz/ noun **prestrojenie, maskovanie** The glasses were part of his disguise.

**dismay** /dɪs'meɪ/ noun **zdesenie, strach** They were filled with dismay by the news.

**edge** /edʒ/ noun **okraj, kraj, hrana** Just leave it on the edge of your plate.

**effective** /ɪ'fektɪv/ adj **účinný, efektívny** a very effective treatment for headaches

**empress** /'emprəs/ noun **cisárovná** the Austrian empress

**end** /end/ verb **končiť** I always end up paying the bill.

**exceptional** /ɪk'sepʃənəl/ adj **výnimočný** an exceptional student

**excited** /ɪk'saɪtəd/ adj **zrušený, napätý** I'm so excited - Steve's coming home tomorrow.

**exclaim** /ɪk'skleɪm/ verb **zvolať** Wow! exclaimed Bobby. 'Look at that car!'

**exhausted** /ɪg'zɔ:stəd/ adj **vyčerpaný** Jill lay in the grass, exhausted after her long run.

**extraordinary** /ɪk'strɔ:dənəri/ adj **neobyčajný** Ellington had an extraordinary musical talent.

**fishing** /'fɪʃɪŋ/ noun **rybáčenie** Terry's going fishing at Lake Arrowhead next weekend.

**fly /open /** /flaɪ/ verb **lietať /rozletieť sa/** The door flew open and a child rushed out.

**following** /'fɒləʊɪŋ/ adj **nasledujúci** Neil arrived on Friday, and his wife came the following day.

**following** /'fɒləʊɪŋ/ noun **nasledujúci** The following have been chosen to play in tomorrow's match: Ferguson, Williams,...

**fourth** /fɔ:θ/ adj **štvrtý** her fourth birthday

**frequent** /'fri:kwənt/ adj **častý** Her teacher is worried about her frequent absences from class.

**funfair** /'fʌnfəə/ noun **zábavný park, kolotoče** I enjoy the most thrilling rides at the funfair.

**furious** /'fjʊəriəs/ *adj* **zúrívý** Her daughter was furious when she found out they'd been reading her private letters.

**gift** /gɪft/ *noun* **dar, nadanie** a gift for languages

**ground** /graʊnd/ *noun* **zem, podlaha** The ground was covered in autumn leaves.

**half** /hɑ:f/ *noun* **polovica** The wall is half a mile long.

**head** /hed/ *noun* **hlava** He turned his head to look at her.

**horrify** /'hɒrɪfaɪ/ *verb* **desiť** I was horrified when I found out how much the repairs were going to cost.

**household** /'haʊshəʊld/ *adj* **udomácnený, domáci** Coca Cola is a household name around the world.

**hum** /hʌm/ *verb* **hmkat', mumlat'** If you don't know the words, just hum.

**humanitarian** /hju:,mænə'teəriən/ *adj* **humanitárny** Humanitarian aid is being sent to the refugees.

**hurry** /'hʌrɪ/ *noun* **náhlenie** I can't talk now - I'm in a hurry.

**hurry** /'hʌrɪ/ *verb* **náhlit' sa, poponáh'at' sa** You'll catch the train if you hurry.

**illness** /'ɪlnəs/ *noun* **choroba** mental illness

**impact** /'ɪmpækt/ *noun* **vplyv** the environmental impact of car use

**influence** /'ɪnfluəns/ *verb* **ovplyvniť** I don't want to influence your decision.

**inspect** /ɪn'spekt/ *verb* **skontrolovať** Sara inspected her reflection in the mirror.

**instruction** /ɪn'strʌkʃən/ *noun* **inštrukcia** Wait here until I give you further instructions.

**interpersonal** /,ɪntə'pɜ:ʃənəl/ *adj* **medzil'udský** interpersonal skills

**intolerant** /ɪn'tɒlərənt/ *adj* **netolerantný** people who are intolerant of other people's political beliefs

**introspective** /,ɪntrə'spektɪv/ *adj* **seba pozorujúci** a shy and introspective person

**just** /dʒʌst/ *adv* **len, práve** Just then Mrs Robovitch appeared at the bedroom door.

**kinaesthetic** /,kɪnəs'tetɪk/ *adj* **kinestetický (schopný vnímať polohu vlastného tela v priestore)** bodily-kinaesthetic intelligence

**kiosk** /'ki:nsk/ *noun* **stánok** I bought a drink from a kiosk.

**kite** /kaɪt/ *noun* **šarkan** a colourful kite

**lie** /laɪ/ *verb* **ležať** Millie lay down on the floor.

**lightning** /'laɪtnɪŋ/ *noun* **blesk** The tree was struck by lightning.

**limp** /lɪmp/ *verb* **krívať** He limped to the chair and sat down.

**linguistic** /lɪŋ'gwɪstɪk/ *adj* **jazykový, lingvistický** a child's linguistic development

**logic** /'lɒdʒɪk/ *noun* **logika** There is no logic in releasing criminals just because prisons are crowded.

**long** /lɒŋ/ *verb* **túžiť po** I used to long for a baby sister.

**maker** /'meɪkə/ *noun* **výrobca** healthcare administrators and policy makers

**master** /'mɑ:stə/ *noun* **majster, učiteľ** a master of kung fu

**mathematical** /,mæθə'mætɪkəl/ *adj* **matematický** a mathematical genius

**mechanism** /'mekənɪzəm/ *noun* **mechanizmus** a car's steering mechanism

**membership** /'membəʃɪp/ *noun* **členstvo** membership fees

**million** /'mɪljən/ *number* **milión** \$350 million

**multiple** /'mʌltəpəl/ *adj* **viacnásobný** He suffered multiple injuries to his legs.

**multiply** /'mʌltəplaɪ/ *verb* **krát, vynásobiť** Four multiplied by five is 20.

**musical** /'mju:zɪkəl/ *adj* **hudobný** musical instruments

**navigate** /'nævɪgeɪt/ *verb* **navigovať** The river is too dangerous to navigate.

**nervous** /'nɜ:vəs/ *adj* **nervózny** Sam's very nervous about his driving test.

**nonstop** /,nɒn'stɒp/ *adv, adj* **bez prestávky, nonstop** Dan worked nonstop for 12 hours.

**odd** /ɒd/ *adj* **zvláštny, výstredný** Jake's an odd guy.

**path** /pɑ:θ/ *noun* **chodník** a path through the woods

**physicist** /'fɪzɪsɪst/ *noun* **fyzik** Albert Einstein, one of the greatest physicists of all time

**pick** /pɪk/ *verb* **zodvihnúť** I've got a problem with my computer - can I pick your brains?

**ponder** /'pɒndə/ *verb* **uvažovať** She pondered her answer for a long time.

**praise** /preɪz/ *verb* **chváliť, velebiť** Jane was praised by her teacher.

**pray** /preɪ/ *verb* **modliť sa** Let us pray for peace.

**preference** /'prefərəns/ *noun* **prednosť, priorita** She has her own personal preferences and tastes, like everyone else.

**prodigy** /'prɒdɪdʒi/ *noun* **zázračné dieťa** Mozart was a child prodigy.

**profession** /prə'feʃən/ *noun* **profesia** to pursue a profession

**prolific** /prə'lɪfɪk/ *adj* **plodný, bohatý** Agatha Christie was a prolific writer.

**psychoanalyst** /saɪkəʊ'ænəl əst/ *noun* **psychoanalytik** someone who treats mental illness using psychoanalysis. Freud was a psychoanalyst./

**railing** /'reɪlɪŋ/ *noun* **zábradlie** a little garden with a railing around it

**ranger** /'reɪndʒə/ *noun* **lesník** a forest ranger

**reach** /ri:tʃ/ *verb* **dosiahnuť** It took four days for the letter to reach me.

**reference** /'refərəns/ *noun* **odkaz, zmienka, narážka** There is no direct reference to her own childhood in the novel.

**reflect** /rɪ'flekt/ *verb* **premýšľať, uvažovať** He had time to reflect on his successes and failures.

**relevance** /'reləvəns/ *noun* **závažnosť, relevancia** He needs to categorise and group things in order to see their relevance.

**relief** /rɪ'li:f/ *noun* **úľava** a medicine for pain relief

**relieved** /rɪ'li:vɪd/ *adj* **uľavený, uvoľnený** She'll be very relieved that she won't have to go to court.

**reluctant** /rɪ'lʌktənt/ *adj* **neochotný** She gave a reluctant smile.

**restless** /'restləs/ *adj* **nepokojný** *The children are getting restless.*

**rhyme** /raɪm/ *noun* **riekanka** *a collection of traditional rhymes with illustrations*

**role** /rəʊl/ *noun* **úloha, rola** *Parents play an important role in their child's learning.*

**royalty** /'rɔɪəlti/ *noun* **autorský honorár** *the royalties from his latest book*

**sail** /seɪl/ *verb* **plaviť sa** *We sailed along the coast of Alaska.*

**sand** /sænd/ *noun* **piesok** *I have sand in my shoe.*

**sandcastle** /'sænd,kɑːsəl/ *noun* **hrad z piesku** *The children built a sandcastle on the beach.*

**seek** /siːk/ *verb* **vyhľadať, hľadať** *Our mission is to seek out the enemy and destroy them.*

**sense** /sens/ *noun* **zmysel** *Dogs have a very sensitive sense of smell.*

**shoulder** /'ʃəʊldə/ *noun* **rameno, plece** *Andy put his arm around his wife's shoulder.*

**shut** /ʃʌt/ *adj* **zatvorený** *Is the door shut?*

**significant** /sɪɡ'nɪfɪkənt/ *adj* **značný** *There has been a significant change in people's attitudes since the 1950s.*

**similarity** /sɪmə'lærəti/ *noun* **podobnosť** *English has many similarities with German.*

**sixth** /sɪksθ/ *adj* **šiesty** *his sixth birthday*

**skilful** /'skɪlfəl/ *adj* **zručný** *her skilful handling of the situation*

**slam** /slæm/ *verb* **tresknúť, buchnúť** *He slammed the door shut.*

**slip** /slɪp/ *verb* **vykĺznuť, prekĺznuť** *Ben slipped quietly out of the room.*

**solo** /'səʊləʊ/ *adj* **samostatný, sólo** *his first solo flight*

**span** /spæn/ *noun* **rozpätie** *Mozart lived only a little over half of Beethoven's life span, but he was amazingly prolific.*

**spatial** /'speɪʃəl/ *adj* **priestorový** *spatial imagination*

**spiral** /'spɪərəl/ *noun* **špirálovitý** *a spiral staircase*

**spout** /spaʊt/ *noun* **hrdlo čajníka** *a teapot with a chipped spout*

**spring** /sprɪŋ/ *verb* **vyskočiť, preskočiť** *The door sprang open.*

**stage** /steɪdʒ/ *noun* **scéna, javisko** *Larry's always wanted to go on the stage.*

**staircase** /'steəkeɪs/ *noun* **schodisko** *a spiral staircase*

**stem** /stem/ *noun* **stonka** *the stem of a toadstool*

**stick out** /stɪk/ *verb* **vystrčiť** *He's not very good-looking. His front teeth stick out.*

**still** /stɪl/ *adj* **pokojný, nehybný** *We stood still and watched as the deer came closer.*

**strike** /straɪk/ *noun* **útok, úder** *He survived two lightning strikes.*

**strike** /straɪk/ *verb* **uderiť** *He was struck on the head by a falling rock.*

**stroll** /strəʊl/ *verb* **pomaly sa prechádzať** *We strolled along the beach.*

**stumble** /'stʌmbəl/ *verb* **potknúť sa** *She stumbled and grabbed hold of the handrail.*

**success** /sək'ses/ *noun* **úspech** *Her success is due to hard work.*

**sunbathe** /'sʌnbæð/ *verb* **opaľovať sa** *Her mother was sunbathing in the back garden.*

**sunscreen** /'sʌnskriːn/ *noun* **krém na opaľovanie** *Sunscreen reduces sunburn and other skin damage.*

**surprised** /sə'praɪzd/ *adj* **prekvapený** *She was surprised at how much it cost.*

**swimming trunks** /'swɪmɪŋ trʌŋkz/ *noun* **plavky** *a pair of swimming trunks*

**swing** /swɪŋ/ *verb* **húpať sa, kývať sa** *The heavy door swung shut.*

**symphony** /'sɪmfəni/ *noun* **symfónia** *Beethoven's Fifth Symphony*

**teapot** /'tiːpɒt/ *noun* **čajník** *a china teapot*

**thrill** /θrɪl/ *verb* **vzrušiť** *The magic of his music continues to thrill audiences.*

**toadstool** /'təʊdstuːl/ *noun* **muchotrávka** *A toadstool can be poisonous.*

**trip** /trɪp/ *verb* **podkopnúť sa, zakopnúť** *He tripped and fell downstairs.*

**truck** /trʌk/ *noun* **nákladné auto** *to drive a truck*

**trunk** /trʌŋk/ *noun* **kmeň** *He left his bicycle leaning against a tree trunk.*

**tune** /tjuːn/ *noun* **tónina** *Sadie sings out of tune.*

**turning point** /'tɜːnɪŋ pɔɪnt/ *noun* **zvrät** *The film marks a turning point in Kubrick's career.*

**unconscious** /ʌn'kɒnʃəs/ *adj* **v bezvedomí** *The driver was knocked unconscious.*

**uncoordinated** /,ʌnkəʊ'ɔːdɪneɪtɪd/ *adj* **nekoordinovaný** *I'm not a good dancer - I'm completely uncoordinated.*

**variety** /və'raɪəti/ *noun* **rozmanitosť, mnohotvárnosť** *The college offers a wide variety of language courses.*

**visual** /'vɪʒʊəl/ *adj* **vizuálny** *The movie has a strong visual impact.*

**vivid** /'vɪvɪd/ *adj* **živý** *a vivid description of her childhood in Cornwall*

**wander** /'wɒndə/ *verb* **túlať sa** *We spent the morning wandering around the old part of the city.*

**water skiing** /'wɔːtə,skiːɪŋ/ *noun* **vodné lyžovanie** *I did some water skiing this summer.*

**welcome** /'welkəm/ *noun* **privítanie** *His colleagues gave him a very warm welcome when he returned to work.*

**wonder** /'wʌndə/ *noun* **zázrak** *the wonders of modern technology*

**wonder** /'wʌndə/ *verb* **diviť sa, žasnúť** *I sometimes wonder why I married her.*

**work** /'wɜːk/ *verb* **pracovať** *Have you worked out how much we owe them?*

**wrap** /ræp/ *verb* **zabalit'** *I haven't wrapped her present yet.*

**yell** /jel/ *verb* **jačať** *He yelled at her to stop.*

## MODULE 5 Is it good for us?

**across** /ə'krɒs/ prep **cez, po celom** The posters appeared across the country.

**addict** /'ædɪkt/ noun **závislý** a coffee addict

**addiction** /ə'dɪkʃən/ noun **závislosť** I'm trying to beat my television addiction.

**addictive** /ə'dɪktɪv/ adj **návykový** It started as a hobby, but it got so addictive I had to keep on doing it.

**allergy** /'ælədʒi/ noun **alergia** I have an allergy to cats.

**anaesthetic** /,ænəs'tetɪk/ noun **anestetikum** Eye surgery is often performed using a local anaesthetic.

**anti-** /æntɪ/ prefix **proti** anti-allergy drugs

**ashamed** /ə'ʃeɪmd/ adj **zahanbený** Mike felt ashamed of his old clothes.

**attempt** /ə'tempt/ verb **pokúsiť sa** Marsh was accused of attempting to import the drugs illegally.

**aware** /ə'weə/ adj **byť si vedomý** The children are aware of the danger of taking drugs.

**badminton** /'bædmɪntən/ noun **bedminton** a badminton match

**bank account** /'bæŋk ə,kaʊnt/ noun **bankový účet** to open a bank account

**barefoot** /'beəfʊt/ adv **naboso** walking barefoot in the sand

**bedtime** /'bedtaɪm/ noun **čas ísť do postele** It's way past your bedtime!

**bend** /bend/ verb **ohnúť** Bend your knees slightly.

**bite** /baɪt/ verb **pohrýzť** The dog's been badly bitten by fleas.

**blind** /blaɪnd/ adj **slepý** She was born blind.

**blood** /blʌd/ noun **krv** blood flowing from an open wound

**blood pressure** /'blʌd ,preʃə/ noun **krvný tlak** a special diet for people with high blood pressure

**bone** /bəʊn/ noun **kosť** Sam broke a bone in his foot.

**brunette** /bru:'net/ noun **brunetka** She's a tall brunette.

**bug** /bʌg/ noun **hmyz** They've all been bitten by the football bug.

**butterfly** /'bʌtəflaɪ/ noun **motýľ** I always get butterflies in my stomach before an exam.

**cheer up** /tʃɪə/ verb **povzbudiť, obveseliť** She took him out to dinner to cheer him up.

**cheesecake** /'tʃi:zkeɪk/ noun **druh koláča**

**cheque** /tʃek/ noun **platobný šek** Can I pay by cheque?

**chopstick** /'tʃɒp stɪk/ noun **paličky na jedenie čínskeho jedla** It's important to use chopsticks properly when you eat Japanese food.

**clinic** /'klɪnɪk/ noun **klinika** a dental clinic

**colleague** /'kɒli:ɡ/ noun **kolega** my colleague at the university

**come** /kʌm/ verb **prísť** They still haven't come up with a name for the baby.

**companion** /kəm'pænjən/ noun **spoločník** She became his close friend and constant companion.

**compensate** /'kɒmpenseɪt/ verb **kompenzovať** Because my left eye is so weak, my right eye has to work harder to compensate.

**compulsive** /kəm'pʌlsɪv/ adj **posadnutý** compulsive eating  
**couch potato** /'kaʊtʃ pə,teɪtəʊ/ noun **lenivec** Experts believe couch potato lifestyle is worse for your health than smoking.

**counsellor** /'kaʊnsələ/ noun **advokát** a marriage counsellor

**credit card** /'kredɪt kɑ:d/ noun **kreditná karta** We accept all major credit cards.

**curb** /kɜ:b/ verb **krotiť, držať na uzde** Max tried hard to curb his temper.

**cure** /kjʊə/ noun **liek, liečba** There is still no cure for AIDS.

**deadline** /'dedlaɪn/ noun **termín** Friday's deadline is going to be very difficult to meet.

**debt** /det/ noun **dlh** He finally has enough money to pay off his debts.

**disciplinary** /'dɪsəplɪnəri, 'dɪsə'plɪ/ adj **disciplinárny** The investigation led to disciplinary action against two officers.

**disrupt** /dɪs'rʌpt/ verb **preušiť** Traffic will be severely disrupted by road works.

**distract** /dɪ'strækt/ verb **vyrušiť** Don't distract me while I'm driving!

**do** /du:/ verb **robiť** The government are planning to do away with this tax altogether.

**dose** /dəʊs/ noun **tucet /12/** One dose of this should get rid of the problem.

**enhance** /ɪn'hɑ:ns/ verb **posilniť, zvýrazniť** Adding lemon juice will enhance the flavour.

**entertaining** /,entə'teɪnɪŋ/ adj **zábavný** an entertaining book

**estimate** /'estəmeɪt/ verb **odhadnúť** The cost of repairs has been estimated at \$1500.

**existence** /ɪg'zɪstəns/ noun **existencia** a terrible existence

**expect** /ɪk'spekt/ verb **očakávať** We expect the meeting will finish about 5 o'clock.

**extreme** /ɪk'stri:m/ adj **extrémny** In one extreme case a child of ten was imprisoned.

**extreme** /ɪk'stri:m/ noun **extrém** Problems only occur when this attitude is taken to extremes.

**fad** /fæd/ noun **bláznivý nápad** His interest in photography was just a passing fad.

**fix** /fɪks/ noun **dávka** I need my fix of caffeine in the morning or I can't think.

**force** /fɔ:s/ verb **prinútiť** I had to force myself to get up this morning.

**fur** /fɜ:/ noun **kožušina** shiny fur

**furry** /'fɜ:ri/ adj **kožušinový** small furry animals

**gain** /geɪn/ verb **nabrať, obdržať** Carrie's gained a lot of weight recently.

**gamble** /'gæmbəl/ verb **stávkovať** Their religion forbids them to drink or gamble.

**gene** /dʒi:n/ noun **gén** human genes

**gentle** /'dʒentl/ adj **jemný** Arthur was a very gentle, caring person.

**give up** /gɪv/ verb **vzdať sa** *Vlad has given up trying to teach me Russian.*

**gory** /'ɡɔ:ri/ adj **krvavý** a gory film

**graph** /græf/ noun **graf** a graph showing population growth over 50 years

**hay fever** /'heɪ, fɪ:və/ noun **senná nádcha** *In spring I always get hay fever.*

**head** /hed/ verb **isť určitým smerom, smerovať** *I'm heading off now.*

**health farm** /'helθ fɑ:m/ noun **kúpele** *She regularly spends her holidays at health farms.*

**heel** /hi:l/ noun **podpätko** boots with three-inch heels

**high heels** /,haɪ 'hi:lz/ noun **vysoké podpätky** foot problems associated with high heels

**hobby** /'hɒbi/ noun **záľuba** *Tricia's hobby is gardening.*

**homeopathy** /,həʊmi'pɒəθi/ noun **homeopatia** *Not everyone believes in homeopathy.*

**hooked** /'hʊkt/ adj **závislý** *I got hooked on TV when I was sick.*

**increasingly** /ɪn'kri:siŋli/ adv **vzrastajúci** *It's becoming increasingly difficult to find employment.*

**inevitable** /ɪ'nevətəbəl/ adj **neodvratný, nevyhnutný** *Death is inevitable.*

**informative** /ɪn'fɔ:mətɪv/ adj **informatívny** a very informative book

**ingredient** /ɪn'ɡri:diənt/ noun **zložky, suroviny** *Flour, water, and eggs are the most important ingredients.*

**injection** /ɪn'dʒekʃən/ noun **injekcia** *The nurse gave him an injection against typhoid.*

**insight** /ɪn'saɪt/ noun **pohľad dovnútra** *The article gives us a real insight into the causes of the present economic crisis.*

**internal** /ɪn'tɜ:nl/ adj **vnútorný** internal bleeding

**kick** /kɪk/ verb **odkopnúť** *The scheme helps smokers to kick the habit.*

**kindness** /'kaɪndnəs/ noun **vľúdnosť** *Sam never forgot her kindness.*

**lie-in** /'laɪ ɪn/ noun **poležanie si, oddych** *I usually have a lie-in on Sunday morning.*

**listener** /'lɪsənə/ noun **poslucháč** *Tell me all about it; I'm a good listener.*

**make ends meet** /meɪk/ verb **vystačiť si** *When Mike lost his job, we could barely make ends meet.*

**matter** /'mætə/ noun **záležitosť** *Learning to drive is a matter of using your common sense.*

**matter** /'mætə/ verb **záležať na** *Money is the only thing that matters to him.*

**midnight** /'mɪdnɑ:t/ noun **polnoc** *We close at midnight.*

**myth** /mɪθ/ noun **mýt** *the myth that America is a free and open society*

**nicotine** /'nɪkəti:n/ noun **nikotín** *How much nicotine is there in an average pack of cigarettes?*

**nicotine patch** /'nɪkəti:n, pætʃ/ noun **nikotínová náplast'** *A lot of smokers nowadays are using nicotine patches to help them give up the habit.*

**note** /nəʊt/ noun **poznámka, záznam** *We must always take note of our customers' views.*

**obesity** /əʊ'bi:səti/ noun **obezita** to fight obesity

**obsessed** /əb'ses/ adj **posadnutý** *William is obsessed with making money.*

**overeat** /,əʊvə'ri:t/ verb **prejesť sa** *Some people can overeat without putting on much weight.*

**overweight** /,əʊvə'weɪt/ adj **s nadváhou** *I'm ten pounds overweight.*

**overwhelming** /,əʊvə'welɪŋ/ adj **ohromujúci** *Shari felt an overwhelming urge to cry.*

**parsley** /'pɑ:slɪ/ noun **petržen** *I often use parsley as decoration on food.*

**part** /pɑ:t/ verb **rozdeliť sa, odlúčiť sa** *I hate to part with these boots, but they're worn out.*

**particularly** /pə'tɪkjələli/ adv **konkrétne** *We're particularly worried about the increase in violent crime.*

**pig** /pɪg/ verb **jesť veľa ako prasa** *We pigged out on ice cream last night.*

**plastic surgery** /,plæstɪk 'sɜ:dʒəri/ noun **plastická chirurgia** to undergo plastic surgery

**plummet** /'plʌmət/ verb **klesnúť** *House prices have plummeted over the past year.*

**pollen** /'pɒlən/ noun **peľ** pollen allergy

**pollen count** /'pɒlən kaʊnt/ noun **množstvo peľu v ovzduší** *The pollen count was high yesterday.*

**prevent** /prɪ'vent/ verb **zabrániť** *His back injury may prevent him from playing in tomorrow's game.*

**psychiatrist** /saɪ'kaɪətrɪst/ noun **psychiater** *He's being treated by a psychiatrist.*

**put on** /pʊt/ verb **pribrať** *Jill put on a lot of weight.*

**quarter** /'kwɔ:tə/ noun **štvrtina** *roughly one quarter of the city's population*

**question** /'kwɛstʃən/ verb **spýtať sa** *She questioned him about his past.*

**reassurance** /,ri:ə'ʃʊərəns/ noun **znovu uistenie** *She's not very confident about her schoolwork - she needs plenty of reassurance.*

**redhead** /'redhed/ noun **červenovlasý** famous redheads like Cleopatra

**regime** /reɪ'ʒi:m/ noun **režim** a dietary regime

**remedy** /'remədi/ noun **liek, liečba** herbal remedies

**remove** /rɪ'mu:v/ verb **odstrániť** *The police will remove any illegally parked cars.*

**response** /rɪ'spɒns/ noun **odpoveď** *There was still no response from him.*

**retail** /'ri:teɪl/ noun **maloobchod** retail industry

**rid/get rid of** /,rɪd/ adj **zbaviť sa** *Do you want to get rid of these old shirts?*

**run** /rʌn/ verb **bežať, vyhnať do výšky** *We ran up a huge phone bill.*

**sacrifice** /'sækrɪfəs/ verb **obetovať** *He sacrificed a promising career to look after his kids.*

**salt** /sɔ:lt/ noun **soľ** *Add a pinch of salt to the mixture.*



**scribble** /ˈskrɪbəl/ verb **načmárat'** I scribbled his address on the back of an envelope.

**serviette** /ˌsɜːvi'et/ noun **servitok** a paper serviette

**severe** /sə'viə/ adj **vážny** severe head injuries

**shopaholic** /ˌʃɒpə'hɒlɪk/ **človek závislý na nakupovaní**  
Amanda is a shopaholic.

**sleepwalker** /ˈsliːp,wɔːkə/ **námesačný** Waking a sleepwalker is difficult, but not dangerous.

**slippery** /ˈslɪpəri/ adj **šmykľavý** a slippery mountain path

**slope** /sləʊp/ noun **svah** a ski slope

**spine** /spaɪn/ noun **chrbtica** Bob injured his spine in a skiing accident.

**spree** /sprɪː/ noun **flám** a shopping spree

**squander** /ˈskwɒndə/ verb **mrhať, utrácať** They squandered the profits on expensive cars.

**squash** /skwɒʃ/ noun **squash** a squash court

**store** /stɔː/ noun **obchod** a book store

**strategy** /ˈstrætədʒi/ noun **stratégia** the President's long-term economic strategy

**strengthen** /ˈstreŋθən/ verb **posilniť** an exercise to strengthen your arms

**subscriber** /səb'skraɪbə/ noun **predplatiteľ** cable television subscribers

**surgery** /ˈsɜːdʒəri/ noun **chirurgia** plastic surgery

**sweaty** /ˈsweti/ adj **upotený** I was hot and sweaty from working in the sun.

**symptom** /ˈsɪmptəm/ noun **symptóm** The symptoms are a fever, sore throat and headache.

**target** /ˈtɑːɡɪt/ verb **cieliť, zamerať sa** welfare programmes targeted at the unemployed

**therapeutic** /ˌθerə'piːjʊːtɪk/ adj **terapeutický** Long walks can be therapeutic.

**thought-provoking** /'θɔːt prə,vəʊkɪŋ/ adj **nútiaci k zamysleniu** a thought-provoking article

**threatening** /'θretn ɪŋ/ adj **výhražný** a threatening gesture

**tip** /tɪp/ noun **tip, rada** He gave me some useful tips on how to take good pictures.

**toll** /təʊl/ noun **obet'** Years of smoking have taken their toll on his health.

**track** /træk/ noun **kurz** We're still on track for 10% growth.

**trauma** /ˈtrɔːmə/ noun **trauma** Children often have trouble coping with the trauma of divorce.

**trial** /ˈtraɪəl/ noun **pokus** clinical trials of a new drug

**trigger** /ˈtrɪɡə/ verb **spustiť, odštartovať** Certain forms of mental illness can be triggered by food allergies.

**unavoidable** /ˌʌnə'vɔɪdəbəl/ adj **nevyhnutný** an unavoidable delay

**underlying** /ˌʌndə'laɪ ɪŋ/ adj **základná** the underlying causes of her depression

**understatement** /ˌʌndə'steɪtmənt/ noun **skromné**  
To say I'm pleased would be an understatement.

**unwilling** /ˌʌn'wɪlɪŋ/ adj **neochotný** He's unwilling to admit he was wrong.

**up /be up to sth.** / /ʌp/ adv, prep **mať niečo za lubom**  
He keeps looking behind him. I'm sure he's up to something.

**wage** /weɪdʒ/ noun **mzda** Wages keep going up.

**waiting room** /ˈweɪtɪŋ ru:m/ noun **čakáreň** I sat in the waiting room for two hours.

**wear off** /weə/ verb **stratiť účinok** The drug was starting to wear off.

**weight** /weɪt/ noun **váha** Your weight is about right.

**workaholic** /ˌwɜːkə'hɒlɪk/ noun **závislý na práci** Jake's become a real workaholic.

**workout** /ˈwɜːkaʊt/ noun **vypracovanie** a daily workout in the gym

## MODULE 6 Secret worlds

**absurd** /əb'sɜːd/ adj **absurdný** an absurd situation

**alchemy** /ˈælkəmi/ noun **alchymia** alchemy as a philosophical and spiritual discipline

**animal rights** /ˌæniməl 'raɪts/ noun **práva zvierat** Bill has been involved in the animal rights movement for years.

**announce** /ə'naʊns/ verb **oznámiť** I'm not going to their party; Maggie announced.

**attentive** /ə'tentɪv/ adj **pozorný** an attentive host

**avenue** /ˈævənjuː/ noun **ulica** Fifth Avenue

**average** /ˈævərɪdʒ/ noun **priemer** Each person raised an average of £60 to plant an acre of trees.

**beehive** /ˈbiːhaɪv/ noun **úl** a wooden beehive

**believable** /bə'liːvəbəl/ adj **vierohodný** a believable story

**bitterly** /ˈbɪtəli/ adv **trpkó** Winters are often bitterly cold here.

**bond** /bɒnd/ verb **spojiť sa, viazať sa** Time must be given for the mother to bond with her baby.

**bookseller** /ˈbʊk,sɛlə/ noun **predajca kníh** antiquarian booksellers

**bound** /baʊnd/ adj **predurčený** Madeleine's such a nice girl - she's bound to make friends.

**boundless** /baʊndləs/ adj **neohraničený, bezmedzný** boundless energy

**bridge** /brɪdʒ/ noun **most** the bridge over the Mississippi

**brotherhood** /ˈbrʌðəhʊd/ noun **bratstvo** the Franciscan brotherhood

**brutal** /ˈbruːtəl/ adj **brutálny** a brutal attack

**bureaucrat** /ˈbjʊərəkræt/ noun **byrokrat** absurd bureaucrats

**caress** /kə'res/ verb **láskat', mazliť** Waves caressed the shore.

**carve** /kɑːv/ verb **vyrezávať** carved wooden chairs

**cemetery** /ˈsemətəri/ noun **cintorín** The general is buried in Arlington National Cemetery.

**centre** /ˈsentə/ verb **koncentrovať sa** His whole life centres around his job.

**character** /ˈkærəktə/ noun **postava** The book's main character is a young student.

**clever** /ˈklevə/ adj **múdry** a clever lawyer

**code name** /ˈkəʊd neɪm/ noun **tajné meno** What's the code name of the operation?

**confide** /kən'faɪd/ verb **zveriť sa** I don't trust her enough to confide in her.

**constant** /'kɒnstənt/ adj **neustály** The children must be kept under constant supervision.

**corridor** /'kɒrɪdɔː/ noun **chodba** We had to wait outside in the corridor until our names were called.

**courageous** /kə'reɪdʒəs/ adj **odvážny, udatný** a courageous decision

**criticism** /'krɪtɪsɪzəm/ noun **kritika** She made several criticisms of my argument.

**cruelty** /'kruːlti/ noun **krutosť** Would you like to sign a petition against cruelty to animals?

**crusade** /'kruːseɪd/ noun **križová výprava** a crusade against violence

**cynic** /'sɪnɪk/ noun **cynik** Even hardened cynics believe the meeting is a step towards peace.

**dagger** /'dæɡə/ noun **dýka** I jumped to one side, and the dagger went deep into my shoulder

**debate** /dɪ'beɪt/ verb **diskutovať** The issue will be debated on Tuesday.

**detect** /dɪ'tekt/ verb **objaviť, odhaliť** Small quantities of poison were detected in the dead man's stomach.

**dimension** /daɪ'menʃən/ noun **rozmer, dimenzia** His coaching has added another dimension to my game.

**discreet** /dɪ'skriːt/ adj **diskrétny** It wasn't very discreet of you to call me at the office.

**diver** /'daɪvə/ noun **potápač** a scuba diver

**dome** /dəʊm/ noun **chrám** a high glass dome

**dust** /dʌst/ noun **prach** The truck drove off in a cloud of dust.

**elect** /ɪ'lekt/ verb **zvoliť** Clinton was elected President in 1992.

**eventually** /ɪ'ventʃuəli/ adv **nakoniec** He worked so hard that eventually he made himself ill.

**extensive** /ɪk'stensɪv/ adj **rozsiahly** Extensive research is being done into the connection between the disease and poor living conditions.

**fiction** /'fɪkʃən/ noun **beletria, románová literatúra** A. A. Milne was a popular writer of children's fiction.

**figure** /'fɪɡə/ noun **postava** an important political figure

**forbid** /fə'brɪd/ verb **prepáčiť** He was forbidden to leave the house, as a punishment.

**fraternity** /frə'tɜːnəti/ noun **bratstvo** I belonged to a fraternity at Yale.

**funny** /'fʌni/ adj **zábavný, vtipný** Luckily, when I explained the situation, he saw the funny side (recognised that it was partly funny).

**gaze** /geɪz/ verb **upriamený pohľad** Judith tried to avoid his gaze.

**geometry** /dʒɪ'ɒmətri/ noun **geometria**

**glance** /glɑːns/ noun **rýchly pohľad** He gave her a quick glance and smiled.

**gleam** /gliːm/ verb **žiariť, lesknúť sa** The Rolls Royce gleamed in the moonlight.

**greed** /griːd/ noun **pažravosť, nenásytnosť** Burning the rainforest is motivated by greed.

**greet** /griːt/ verb **pozdraviť** The children came rushing out to greet me.

**guardian** /'ɡɑːdiən/ noun **strážca, dozorca** The UN is the guardian of peace in the area.

**guide dog** /'ɡaɪd dɒɡ/ noun **vodiaci pes** Jess is going to need a guide dog.

**happily** /'hæpəli/ adv **našťastie** Happily, no one was hurt in the fire.

**heartbreaking** /'hɑːt,breɪkɪŋ/ adj **srdcervúci** heartbreaking pictures of starving children

**heartless** /'hɑːtləs/ adj **bezcitný** This was a heartless and insensitive way to treat an elderly woman.

**heroic** /hɪ'rəʊɪk/ adj **hrdinský** a heroic act of bravery

**heroine** /'herəʊɪn/ noun **hrdinka** Myra, the fictional heroine of *The Women's Room*

**hilarious** /hɪ'lɛəriəs/ adj **veselý** She thinks his jokes are hilarious.

**humorous** /'hjuːmərəs/ adj **humorný** a humorous account of her trip to Egypt

**hundred** /'hʌndrəd/ number **sto** Hundreds of people joined in the march.

**hushed** /hʌʃt/ adj **stíšený, tichý** people speaking in hushed voices

**idealistic** /aɪ,dɪə'lɪstɪk/ adj **idealistický** idealistic young doctors

**identify** /aɪ'dentɪfaɪ/ verb **identifikovať** Can you identify the man who robbed you?

**immense** /ɪ'mens/ adj **nesmierny, obrovský** An immense amount of money has been spent on research.

**incredible** /ɪn'kredəbəl/ adj **neuveriteľný** It's incredible how much you remind me of your father.

**initiation** /ɪ,nɪʃi'eɪʃən/ noun **zahájenie, zasvätenie** initiation rituals for young boys at puberty

**kneel** /niːl/ verb **kľaknúť si** She knelt down and began to pray.

**labyrinth** /'læbərɪnθ/ noun **labyrinth** a labyrinth of passageways

**lamp** /læmp/ noun **lampa** a desk lamp

**landmine** /'lændmaɪn/ noun **nášľapná mína** a global ban on landmines

**leaf** /liːf/ verb **prelistovať** She picked up the magazine and leafed through it.

**liberate** /'lɪbəreɪt/ verb **oslobodiť** For the first time, she was liberated from her parents' strict rules.

**likely** /'laɪkli/ adj **pravdepodobný** Snow showers are likely tomorrow.

**make** /meɪk/ verb **urobiť** He could just make out a dark shape moving towards him.

**manage** /'mænɪdʒ/ verb **zvládnuť** Do you think we'll manage to finish the work by Friday?

**marine** /mɑːriːn/ adj **námorný** marine life

**mark** /mɑːk/ verb **vyznačiť, označiť** The police had marked out the route for the race.

**messenger** /'mesɪndʒə/ noun **posol** Pigeons were extensively used as messengers in the two World Wars.

**mine** /maɪn/ *noun* **mína** *The ship struck a mine and sank.*  
**mysterious** /mɪ'stɪəriəs/ *adj* **záhadný** *a mysterious smile*  
**mystery** /'mɪstəri/ *noun* **záhada** *The location of the stolen money remains a mystery.*  
**navy** /'neɪvɪ/ *noun* **námorníctvo** *My dad was 20 when he joined the navy.*  
**oblige** /ə'blaɪdʒ/ *verb* **mať povinnosť, byť zaviazaný** *The minister was obliged to report at least once every six months.*  
**occur** /ə'kʌr/ *verb* **objaviť sa** *Did it never occur to you to phone?*  
**palatial** /pə'leɪʃjəl/ *adj* **luxusný, honosný** *a palatial five-star hotel*  
**pass by** /pɑːs/ *verb* **plynúť** *She felt that life was passing her by.*  
**passageway** /'pæsɪdʒweɪ/ *noun* **chodba** *He led me down a narrow passageway.*  
**passionate** /'pæʃənət/ *adj* **vášnivý** *a passionate speech*  
**permit** /pə'mɪt/ *verb* **povolíť** *The visa permits you to stay for three weeks.*  
**pharmaceutical** /,fɑːmə'sjuːtɪkəl/ *adj* **farmaceutický** *large pharmaceutical companies*  
**pierce** /pɪəs/ *verb* **prebodnúť, prevŕtať** *The lights from the boat pierced the fog.*  
**pigeon** /'pɪdʒən/ *noun* **holub** *London has lots of problems with pigeons.*  
**pledge** /pledʒ/ *verb* **sľubiť, ručiť, zaviazat' sa** *The chosen students were invited to pledge to the fraternity.*  
**plot** /plɒt/ *noun* **obsah** *I didn't really understand the plot.*  
**point** /pɔɪnt/ *noun* **význam** *We're going to lose anyway, so I can't see the point of playing.*  
**port** /pɔːt/ *noun* **prístav** *the port of Dover*  
**potential** /pə'tenʃjəl/ *noun* **potenciál** *She was told she had great potential as a singer.*  
**precise** /prɪ'saɪs/ *adj* **presný** *She gave a precise description of her attacker.*  
**preserve** /prɪ'zɜːv/ *verb* **uchovať, zachovať** *All the old buildings had been very well preserved.*  
**profound** /prə'faʊnd/ *adj* **hlboký, prenikavý** *Her death was a profound shock to all of us.*  
**red** /red/ *noun* **červený** *The thought of Pierre with Nicole had made her see red.*  
**reformer** /rɪ'fɔːmə/ *noun* **reformátor** *a passionate reformer*  
**reluctant** /rɪ'lʌktənt/ *adj* **neochotný** *I was reluctant to let her go there by herself, but finally I did.*  
**require** /rɪ'kwaɪə/ *verb* **požadovať, vyžadovať** *Pets require a lot of care.*  
**rite** /raɪt/ *noun* **obrad** *funeral rites*  
**ritual** /'rɪtʃuəl/ *noun* **rituál** *church rituals*  
**sanctuary** /'sæŋktɪʃuəri/ *noun* **azyľ, útočisko** *The rebel leader took sanctuary in the French embassy.*  
**scratch** /skrætʃ/ *verb* **škriabať** *a dog scratching at the door to be let in*  
**sea lion** /'siː,laɪən/ *noun* **nosáč - typ veľkého tuleňa** *the famous sea lions of San Francisco*

**search** /sɜːtʃ/ *noun* **hládať** *Mark went in search of water.*  
**secret** /'sɪːkrət/ *adj* **tajomný** *a secret admirer*  
**secret agent** /,sɪːkrət 'eɪdʒənt/ *noun* **tajný agent** *an MI6 secret agent*  
**shadow** /'ʃædəʊ/ *noun* **tieň** *As the sun set, the shadows became longer.*  
**shake** /ʃeɪk/ *verb* **triasť, potriasť** *When asked if he wanted anything else, he just shook his head.*  
**sinister** /'sɪnəstə/ *adj* **nedbalý, zlý, zlomyseľný** *There's something sinister about the whole thing.*  
**smell** /smel/ *noun* **pach/vôňa, smrad** *What a lovely smell!*  
**smell** /smel/ *verb* **ciťiť nosom** *I can smell something burning!*  
**snowstorm** /'snəʊstɔːm/ *noun* **snežná búrka** *a terrible snowstorm*  
**soldier** /'sɒldɪə/ *noun* **vojak** *A British soldier was wounded in the fighting.*  
**sorority** /sə'rɒrəti/ *noun* **sesterstvo, klub pre vybraných na univerzite** *Gamma Phi Beta is a famous university sorority.*  
**soul** /səʊl/ *noun* **duša** *She's dead, but her soul's in heaven.*  
**specify** /'spesəfaɪ/ *verb* **špecifikovať, spresniť** *The plan didn't specify how the money should be spent.*  
**spirit** /'spɪrɪt/ *noun* **duch** *Although Laurie is dead, I can feel his spirit with me.*  
**street** /striːt/ *noun* **ulica** *What street do you live on?*  
**stunned** /stʌnd/ *adj* **ohromený, omráčený** *He looked completely stunned.*  
**subsequently** /'sʌbsɪkwəntli/ *adv* **následne** *The book was subsequently translated into 15 languages.*  
**succeed** /sək'sɪːd/ *verb* **uspieť** *Did you succeed in finding a place to stay?*  
**summit** /'sʌmɪt/ *noun* **vrchol** *Many people have now reached the summit of Mount Everest.*  
**suspense** /sə'spens/ *noun* **vzrušujúci** *a suspense book*  
**tendency** /'tendənsɪ/ *noun* **náklonnosť, tendencia** *He has a tendency to talk too much.*  
**thousand** /'θaʊzənd/ *number* **tisíc** *Steve's had thousands of girlfriends.*  
**timid** /'tɪmɪd/ *adj* **plachý** *I was a timid child.*  
**undergraduate** /,ʌndə'grædʒuət/ *noun* **vysokoškólák v druhom ročníku** *second-year undergraduates*  
**underwater** /,ʌndə'wɔːtə/ *adj* **pod vodou** *underwater photography*  
**universe** /'juːnəvɜːs/ *noun* **vesmír** *everything in the universe*  
**upset** /,ʌp'set/ *adj* **rozčúlený, zmätený** *When I told him he'd failed, he got very upset.*  
**villager** /'vɪlɪdʒə/ *noun* **dedinčan** *African villagers*  
**watercolour** /'wɔːtə,kʌlə/ *noun* **vodová farba** *Margaret began experimenting with watercolour.*  
**wink** /wɪŋk/ *verb* **žmurknúť** *Don't tell Dad,' he said, winking at her.*  
**wonderful** /'wʌndəfəl/ *adj* **báječný** *Congratulations! That's wonderful news!*  
**zone** /zəʊn/ *noun* **pásmo, oblasť, zóna** *a no-parking zone*

## MODULE 7 Express yourself

**abstract** /'æbstrækt/ *adj* **abstraktný** an exhibition of abstract art

**acclaimed** /ə'kleɪmd/ *adj* **privitáný, uvitáný** His work was critically acclaimed.

**accompany** /ə'kʌmpəni/ *verb* **sprevádzat'** Children under 12 must be accompanied by an adult.

**admit** /əd'mɪt/ *verb* **prípustiť** He was wrong, but he won't admit it.

**amusing** /ə'mju:zɪŋ/ *adj* **zábavný** a highly amusing story  
**annual** /'ænjʊəl/ *adj* **výročný, každoročný** the annual conference

**appeal** /ə'pi:l/ *noun* **príťažlivosť, pôvab** The traditional rural lifestyle has lost none of its appeal.

**appeal** /ə'pi:l/ *verb* **páčiť sa** The new programme should appeal to our younger viewers.

**applaud** /ə'plɔ:d/ *verb* **schvaľovať, tleskať** I applauded the decision to install more security cameras.

**arty** /'ɑ:ti/ *adj* **umelecky zameraný, vie veľa o umení** an arty film student

**associate** /ə'səʊʃieɪt/ *verb* **spojiť, spojovať** the health problems that are associated with smoking

**attract** /ə'trækt/ *verb* **príťahovať, vábiť, lákať** I was attracted by the idea of living on a desert island.

**audition** /ɔ:'dɪʃən/ *noun* **konkurzná hra, posluš na konkurze** to attend an audition

**backstage** /,bæk'steɪdʒ/ *adv* **v zákulisí** There was great excitement backstage.

**balletomane** /bə'letəʊmeɪn/ *noun* **nadšenec baletu** the Balletomane Society

**ballroom dancing** /,bɔ:lru:m 'dɑ:nsɪŋ/ *noun* **spoločenský tanec** graceful ballroom dancers

**bear in mind** /beə/ *verb* **mať na pamäti** Bear in mind that some children will need help.

**benefit** /'benəfɪt/ *noun* **výhoda** There are obvious benefits for computer users.

**blow away** /bləʊ/ *verb* **prekvapiť** It just blows me away, the way everyone's so friendly round here.

**box office** /'bɒks ɔ:fɪs/ *noun* **pokladňa** Collect your tickets at the box office.

**buff** /bʌf/ *noun* **fanúšik, niekto, kto sa zaujíma o...** I'm not much of an opera buff.

**capoeira** /,kæpəʊ'eəə/ *noun* **afro-brazílska zmes tanca a boja, podobné bojovým umeniam** a capoeira school

**cast** /kɑ:st/ *noun* **obsadenie /rolí vo filme/** an all-star cast

**choreography** /,kɔ:ri'ɒgrəfi/ *noun* **choreografia** brilliantly inventive choreography

**circulation** /,sɜ:kjə'leɪʃən/ *noun* **náklad, počet výtlačkov** a magazine with a circulation of 400,000

**clubbing** /'klʌbɪŋ/ *noun* **navštevovanie klubov, chodenie von** She always goes clubbing when she's in New York.

**clumsy** /'klʌmzi/ *adj* **neomotorný, neohrabaný** At 13, she was clumsy and shy.

**comic** /'kɒmɪk/ *noun* **komik, časopis komixový** What's your favourite comic?

**composer** /kəm'pəʊzə/ *noun* **skladateľ** a well-known composer

**concert** /'kɒnsət/ *noun* **koncert** I've managed to get tickets for the Oasis concert.

**conductor** /kən'dʌktə/ *noun* **dirigent** Herbert von Karajan, one of the most prominent conductors of the post-war period

**confession** /kən'feʃən/ *noun* **priznanie** At 3 a.m. Higgins broke down and made a full confession.

**congratulate** /kən'grætʃəleɪt/ *verb* **gratulovať** She congratulated me warmly on my exam results.

**contrast** /'kɒntrɑ:st/ *noun* **protiklad, kontrast** While there are similarities in the two cultures, there are also great contrasts.

**courteous** /'kɜ:tiəs/ *adj* **zdvorilý** a very courteous young man

**craze** /kreɪz/ *noun* **móda, bláznenie** the latest craze to hit New York

**culture** /'kʌltʃə/ *noun* **kultúra, umenie** Lilly's a real culture vulture - every weekend out at galleries and theatres.

**definitive** /dɪ'fɪnətɪv/ *adj* **určitý, istý** There is no definitive answer to the problem.

**delight** /dɪ'laɪt/ *verb* **mať radosť, potešiť sa** She delights in shocking people.

**depressing** /dɪ'presɪŋ/ *adj* **depresívny, skl'učujúci** The whole experience was very depressing.

**disturbing** /dɪ'stɜ:bɪŋ/ *adj* **znepokojujúci** a disturbing increase in violent crime

**drag away** /dræg/ *verb* **odtrhnúť sa od...** Can you drag yourself away from the TV for a minute?

**drama** /'drɑ:mə/ *noun* **dráma** a new drama series for Saturday nights

**drawing** /'drɔ:ɪŋ/ *noun* **kresba** She showed us a drawing of the house.

**dress rehearsal** /'dres rɪ,hɜ:zəl/ *noun* **generálna skúška** Don't be late for the dress rehearsal tomorrow.

**dressings room** /'dresɪŋ ru:m/ *noun* **šatňa** Miss Palladino is in her dressing room.

**duet** /dju:'et/ *noun* **duet** a piano duet

**embarrassment** /ɪm'bærəsmənt/ *noun* **rozpaky** Billy looked down and tried to hide his embarrassment.

**energetic** /,enə'dʒetɪk/ *adj* **rázny, energický** America needs a young, strong, energetic leader.

**engaging** /ɪn'geɪdʒɪŋ/ *adj* **okúzľujúca** an engaging personality

**eternal** /ɪ'tɜ:nl/ *adj* **večný** eternal love

**exhibition** /,eksə'bɪʃən/ *noun* **prehliadka, výstava** an impressive exhibition of athletic skill

**exhilarating** /ɪg'zɪləreɪtɪŋ/ *adj* **radostný** The balloon ride was exhilarating.

**far-fetched** /,fɑ: 'fetʃt/ *adj* **veľmi nepravdepodobné, prehnané** I thought her story was pretty far-fetched.

**fiery** /'faɪəri/ *adj* **zanietený** a fiery speech

**fish finger** /,fɪʃ 'fɪŋgə/ *noun* **rybie prsty** frozen fish fingers

**flamenco** /flə'meŋkəʊ/ *noun* **flamenko** to dance flamenco

**flop** /flɒp/ *noun* **neúspech, prepadák** The show's first series was a complete flop.

**force** /fɔ:s/ *noun* **сила** The police used force to break up the demonstration.

**formality** /'fɔ:mələti/ *noun* **formalita, formálnosť** He greeted his guests with great formality.

**fusion** /'fju:zən/ *noun* **spojenie** Her work is a fusion of several different styles.

**glorious** /'glɔ:riəs/ *adj* **úžasný, prekrásny** a glorious achievement

**graceful** /'greɪsfəl/ *adj* **pôvabný** a graceful dancer

**guidance** /'gaɪdəns/ *noun* **doprovod, sprievod** Parental guidance is needed for children under 12.

**gypsy** /'dʒɪpsɪ/ *noun* **cigán, Róm** A gypsy caravan was parked in the field.

**haiku** /'haɪku:/ *noun* **haiku** - **typ japonskej básne** It's easy to write a haiku.

**harmony** /'hɑ:məni/ *noun* **súlاد, harmónia** People of many races live here in harmony.

**hit** /hɪt/ *noun* **úspech, sláger** She had a big hit with her first album.

**hypnotic** /hɪp'nɒtɪk/ *adj* **hypnotický** hypnotic music

**inhibition** /,ɪnhə'bɪʃən/ *noun* **zábrana** She soon loses her inhibitions when she's had a few glasses of wine.

**insist** /ɪn'sɪst/ *verb* **trvať na** She always insisted on her innocence.

**instinct** /'ɪnstɪŋkt/ *noun* **inštinkt** Instinct told me that something was wrong.

**intoxicating** /ɪn'tɒksɪkeɪtɪŋ/ *adj* **opojný** the intoxicating combination of her beauty and wit

**jig** /dʒɪg/ *noun* **džig - írsky tanec** Irish jig

**journal** /'dʒɜ:nəl/ *noun* **denník, noviny, časopis** a scientific journal

**landscape** /'lændskeɪp/ *noun* **krajina, krajinka** English landscape artists

**leading** /'li:ɪdɪŋ/ *adj* **hlavný, vedúci** Julia Roberts plays the leading role in the film.

**let** /let/ *verb* **nechať, dovoliť** For goodness sake, Peter, why don't you just let yourself go for once?

**life** /laɪf/ *noun* **život** Our volunteers include people from all walks of life.

**mambo** /'mæmbəʊ/ *noun* **mambo** Afro-Cuban and Latin rhythms, like mambo or rumba

**monotonous** /mɒ'nɒtənəs/ *adj* **jednotvárný, monotónny** monotonous work

**novel** /'nɒvəl/ *noun* **román, novela** the novels of Jane Austen

**novelist** /'nɒvəlɪst/ *noun* **románopisec** John Fowles, the famous novelist

**object** /əb'dʒekt/ *verb* **namietat', nesúhlasit'** Ron's too tired to drive, 'Steve objected.

**originate** /ə'rɪdʒəneɪt/ *verb* **pochádzať z...** The custom of having a Christmas tree originated in Germany.

**passion** /'pæʃən/ *noun* **vášeň** He spoke with great passion about his country.

**peaceful** /'pi:sfəl/ *adv* **pokojný** a peaceful day in the country

**percussion** /pə'kʌʃən/ *noun* **bubny, bicie nástroje** Tonight we have Paul Duke on percussion.

**performance** /pə'fɔ:məns/ *noun* **vystúpenie** The next performance is at 8 o'clock.

**performance art** /pə'fɔ:məns ,ɑ:t/ *noun* **umenie kombinujúce tanec, hranie, maľovanie,...** a performance art festival

**philistine** /'fɪlɪstəɪn/ *noun* **filister, neznaľ umenia** When it comes to art, the man's a philistine.

**philosophy** /fɪ'lɒsəfi/ *noun* **filozofia** She's studying Philosophy at university.

**playwright** /'pleɪraɪt/ *noun* **autor divadelných hier** Tennessee Williams, the famous playwright

**portrait** /'pɔ:trət/ *noun* **portrét** a portrait of the queen

**preview** /'pri:vju:/ *verb* **predpremiérovať** The band will preview their new album on 2nd March.

**pride** /praɪd/ *noun* **pýcha** It's a matter of pride for some men that their wives don't have to work.

**primal** /'praɪmə/ *adj* **primárny, prvotný** the primal instinct for survival

**production** /prə'dʌkʃən/ *noun* **prevedenie, dielo** a modern production of Romeo and Juliet

**rating** /'reɪtɪŋ/ *noun* **poradie, odhad** Some people think the 12A film rating is not always strict enough.

**rave** /reɪv/ *verb* **blúzniť o...** Everybody raved about the movie, but I hated it.

**recommend** /,rekə'mend/ *verb* **odporúčať** Police are recommending that women should avoid the area at night.

**rehearsal** /rɪ'hɜ:zəl/ *noun* **divadelná skúška** She was late for the rehearsal again.

**relaxing** /rɪ'læksɪŋ/ *adj* **odpočinkový, relaxačný** a relaxing afternoon in the garden

**remind** /rɪ'maɪnd/ *verb* **pripomenúť** Mrs. Welland reminded her son that they still had several people to see.

**retain** /rɪ'teɪn/ *verb* **uchovať si, podržať** The town had retained much of its old charm.

**rhythm** /'rɪðəm/ *noun* **rytmus** complicated dance rhythms

**rhythmic** /'rɪðmɪk/ *adj* **rytmický** the rhythmic thud of the bass drum

**ritual** /'rɪtʃuəl/ *adj* **rituálny** ritual dancing

**rumba** /'rʌmbə/ *noun* **rumba** Afro-Cuban and Latin rhythms, like mambo or rumba

**ruthless** /'ru:θləs/ *adj* **neľútostný, nemilosrdný** a ruthless dictator

**salsa** /'sælsə/ *noun* **salsa** a salsa club

**scary** /'skeəri/ *adj* **strašidelný** a scary movie

**score** /skɔː/ *noun* **partitúra, hudba /napr. k filmu/**  
Who wrote the score for the movie?

**sculpture** /ˈskʌlptʃə/ *noun* **socha** a bronze sculpture by Peter Helzer

**selection** /səˈleɪkʃən/ *noun* **výber** These drawings represent a selection from a larger exhibition.

**sensual** /senʃuəl/ *adj* **zmyslový** sensual music

**set** /set/ *noun* **scéna** OK everybody, quiet on the set!

**shy** /ʃaɪ/ *adj* **hanblivý** a shy smile

**silly** /ˈsɪli/ *adj* **hlúpy** Don't be silly; we can't afford a new car.

**smash hit** /ˈsmæʃ hɪt/ *noun* **veľmi úspešný hit, film,..**  
This song's definitely going to be a smash hit.

**snowflake** /ˈsnəʊfleɪk/ *noun* **snehová vločka** What are the chances of two snowflakes being exactly alike?

**soloist** /ˈsəʊləʊəst/ *noun* **sólista** cello soloist Yo Yo Ma

**sonata** /səˈnɑːtə/ *noun* **sonáta /hudobné dielo/** a piano sonata

**soporific** /ˌsɒpəˈrɪfɪk/ *adj* **uspávací** a soporific drug

**spice** /spaɪs/ *noun* **korenie** Travel adds spice to your life.

**stall** /stɔːl/ *noun* **galéria, najlepšie miesta na sedenie**  
a good seat in the front row of the stalls

**stamp** /stæmp/ *verb* **potlačiť** I find it exhilarating to stamp out passionate rhythms.

**still life** /ˌstɪl ˈlaɪf/ *noun* **zátišie /na obraze/** the still life was hung in the gallery

**stressed out** /strest/ *adj* **vystresovaný** You look really stressed out. What's the matter?

**string** /striŋ/ *noun* **niť, povraz** a ball of string

**stunt** /stʌnt/ *noun* **kaskadérsky kúsok** Not many actors do their own stunts.

**suitcase** /ˈsuːtkeɪs/ *noun* **kufor** to pack a suitcase

**supporting role** /səˈpɔːrɪŋ/ *adj* **vedľajšia úloha** Best Performance by an Actor in a Supporting Role: Morgan Freeman for „Million Dollar Baby“

**take on** /teɪk/ *noun* **názor, pohľad** What's your take on this issue?

**tango** /ˈtæŋɡəʊ/ *noun* **tango** There are many tango dance styles.

**theatregoers** /ˈθɪətəˌɡəʊə/ *noun* **návštevníci**  
**divadla** an actress well-known to all theatregoers

**truth** /truːθ/ *noun* **pravda** I'm sure she's telling the truth.

**ultimate** /ˈʌltəmət/ *noun* **najlepši, najmodernejši, naj naj...** The Orient-Express is the ultimate in luxury.

**understudy** /ˈʌndəˌstʌdi/ *noun* **alternant** The understudy took Hillary's part.

**universal** /ˌjuːnəˈvɜːsəl/ *adj* **svetový, všeobecný** a universal ban on nuclear weapons

**uplifting** /ˌʌpˈlɪftɪŋ/ *adj* **povzbudzujúci, povznecujúci**  
an uplifting experience

**upsetting** /ˌʌpˈsetɪŋ/ *adj* **rozrušujúci, spôsobujúci**  
**rozrušenie** an upsetting experience

**uptight** /ˈʌptɑɪt/ *adj* **nervózný, našťvaný** You shouldn't get so uptight about it.

**vitality** /vaɪˈtæləti/ *noun* **vitalita** Even though she's in her 80s, she's still full of vitality.

**culture** /ˈkʌltʃə/ *noun* **sup, dravec** Lilly's a real culture culture - every weekend out at galleries and theatres.

**walk of life** /wɔːk/ *noun* **postavenie v spoločnosti, hlavne týkajúce sa zamestnaní** Our volunteers include people from all walks of life.

**waltz** /wɔːls/ *noun* **waltz** Why don't you learn to dance the waltz?

**warn** /wɔːn/ *verb* **varovať, vystríhať** We tried to warn her, but she wouldn't listen.

## MODULE 8 Good progress?

**absent-minded** /ˌæbsənt ˈmaɪndəd/ *adj* **zábudlivý**  
Granddad's been getting rather absent-minded lately.

**activate** /ˈæktəveɪt/ *verb* **aktivovať** This switch activates the alarm.

**aerial** /ˈeəriəl/ *adj* **letecký** aerial photographs

**alarm** /əˈlɑːm/ *noun* **poplašné zariadenie, budík** a burglar alarm

**all** /ɔːl/ *adv* **všetko** All in all, I think the festival was a big success.

**analyst** /ˈænəlɪst/ *noun* **analytik** a financial analyst

**automatic** /ˌɔːtəˈmætɪk/ *adj* **automatický** an automatic camera

**avalanche** /ˈævələʊnʃ/ *noun* **lavína** Two skiers were killed in the avalanche.

**battery** /ˈbætəri/ *noun* **batéria** I need some new batteries for my Walkman.

**beam** /biːm/ *verb* **vysielat', žiarit'** The signal is beamed up to a satellite.

**beat up** /biːt/ *verb* **zmlátiť, zbit'** Her husband went crazy and beat her up.

**begin** /bɪˈɡɪn/ *verb* **začať** To begin with, you mustn't take the car without asking.

**big-headed** /ˌbɪɡ ˈhedɪd/ *adj* **namyslený** Trisha is so big-headed!

**boarding card** /ˈbɔːdɪŋ kɑːd/ *noun* **palubný lístok** Check in your luggage and get your boarding card.

**breathtaking** /ˈbreθˌteɪkɪŋ/ *adj* **vyrážajúci dych**  
a breathtaking view

**burglar** /ˈbɜːglə/ *noun* **lupič** The police finally caught the burglar.

**burglar alarm** /ˈbɜːglə əˈlɑːm/ *noun* **poplašné zariadenie**  
We had a burglar alarm installed.

**carbonated** /ˈkɑːbəneɪtəd/ *adj* **uhličitanový** carbonated water

**cater** /ˈkeɪtə/ *verb* **starat' sa /hlavne o jedlo/** a holiday company catering for the elderly

**chef** /ʃeɪf/ *noun* **šéfkuchár** Drew is one of the top chefs in Texas.

**choke** /tʃəʊk/ *verb* **dusiť sa, škrtiť sa** He choked on a piece of bread.

**compensation** /ˌkɒmpənˈseɪʃən/ *noun* **náhrada, kompenzácia** Dr Hawkins received £15,000 in compensation.

**compulsory** /kɒnˈpʌlsəri/ *adj* **povinný** compulsory military service

**considerable** /kən'sɪdərəbəl/ *adj* **značný, dôležitý, významný** a considerable amount of money

**consume** /kən'sju:m/ *verb* **konzumovať** Alcohol may not be consumed on the premises.

**consumer durables** /kən,sju:mə 'dʒʊərəbəlz/ *noun* **spotrebný materiál, ktorý sa nekupuje často /autá, nábytok,.../** the consumer durables sector

**contestant** /kən'testənt/ *noun* **súťažiaci** Who is our next contestant?

**continuous** /kən'tɪnjuəs/ *adj* **neustály** These plants need a continuous supply of fresh water.

**convincing** /kən'vɪnsɪŋ/ *adj* **presvedčivý** a convincing argument

**correction fluid** /kə'rekʃən ,flu:ɪd/ *noun* **korektor, tekutina na zatieranie preklepov** You can use correction fluid to correct this mistake.

**cut off** /kʌt/ *verb* **odrezať** In winter, the town is often cut off by snow.

**decrease** /dɪ'kri:s/ *verb* **zmenšovať sa** The number of people who smoke has continued to decrease.

**deep-rooted** /,di:p 'ru:ɪd/ *adj* **hlboko zakorenený** a deep-rooted suspicion of lawyers

**destructive** /dɪ'strʌktɪv/ *adj* **ničivý, deštruktívny** the destructive power of modern weapons

**dilute** /dai'lju:t/ *verb* **riedený, rozriedený** diluted fruit juice

**dirt** /dɜ:t/ *noun* **špina** The walls were black with age and dirt.

**dishwasher** /'dɪʃ,wɒʃə/ *noun* **umývačka riadu** Will you help me load the dishwasher?

**double** /'dʌbəl/ *verb* **zdvojnásobiť** They offered to double my salary if I stayed with the company.

**electric shock** /ɪ,lektɪk 'ʃɒk/ *noun* **elektrický šok** The washing machine gave me an electric shock.

**empty-handed** /,empti 'hændəd/ *adj* **s prázdnyimi rukami** The thieves fled the building empty-handed.

**empty-headed** /,empti 'hedəd/ *adj* **hlúpy** empty-headed cartoons

**emulate** /'emjələɪt/ *verb* **napodobňovať, imitovať** Children naturally emulate their heroes.

**enclose** /ɪn'klaʊz/ *verb* **ohradiť, obklopovať** A high wall enclosed the garden.

**endanger** /ɪn'deɪndʒəl/ *verb* **ohrozoť** Smoking seriously endangers your health.

**energy** /'enədʒi/ *noun* **energia** energy-saving tips

**estate agent** /ɪ'steɪt ,eɪdʒənt/ *noun* **realitný agent, realitná agentúra** Find out what your rights are when you're buying and selling a property through an estate agent.

**external** /ɪk'stɜ:nl/ *adj* **vonkajší** external examiners

**fabric** /'fæbrɪk/ *noun* **vlákno** heavy woollen fabric

**fluid** /'flu:əd/ *noun* **tekutina** My doctor told me to rest and drink plenty of fluids.

**frozen** /'frəʊzən/ *adj* **mrazený, zamrznutý** frozen peas

**globalisation** /,glɔ:bəlaɪ'zeɪʃən/ *noun* **globalizácia** the increasing globalisation of world trade

**glue** /glu:/ *verb* **zlepiť** Cut out the pieces and glue the edges together.

**gradual** /'grædʒuəl/ *adj* **postupný, pozvoľný** a gradual increase in the number of jobs available

**gradually** /'grædʒuəli/ *adv* **postupne** Gradually, my ankle got better.

**groundbreaking** /'graʊnd,breɪkɪŋ/ *adj* **priekopnícky** groundbreaking research in physics

**guided tour** /,gaɪdɪd 'tuə/ *noun* **prehliadka so sprievodcom** You will be taken on a guided tour of the palace.

**halve** /hɑ:v/ *verb* **znižiť na polovicu** Food production was almost halved during the war.

**hand** /hænd/ *noun* **ruka, strana** On the one hand, they work slowly, but on the other hand they always finish the job.

**headquarters** /'hed,kwɔ:təz/ *noun* **veliteľstvo** police headquarters

**high-powered** /,haɪ 'paʊəd/ *adj* **vysoko výkonný** a high-powered speedboat

**host** /həʊst/ *verb* **hostiteľ** Which country is hosting the next World Cup?

**impoverish** /ɪm'pɒvərɪʃ/ *verb* **ochudobniť, ožobrať** families impoverished by debt

**increase** /ɪn'kri:s/ *noun* **rast, vzostup** Crime in the city is on the increase.

**Increase** /ɪn'kri:s/ *verb* **rásť, narásť, zväčšiť sa** The population of this town has increased dramatically.

**inherent** /ɪn'hɪərənt, 'her/ *adj* **podstatný, základný** I'm afraid the problems you mention are inherent in the system.

**instance /for/** /'ɪnstəns/ *noun* **příklad, napríklad** She's totally unreliable - for instance, she often leaves the children alone in the house.

**ironing board** /'aɪənɪŋ ,bɔ:d/ *noun **žehliaca doska** Amir took the ironing board out of the cupboard.*

**irrelevant** /ɪ'reləvənt/ *adj* **nepodstatný** His age is irrelevant if he can do the job.

**isolation** /,aɪsə'leɪʃən/ *noun* **izolácia** Because of its isolation, the island developed its own culture.

**kingdom** /'kɪŋdəm/ *noun* **kráľovstvo** the Kingdom of Nepal

**labour-saving** /'leɪbə ,seɪvɪŋ/ *adj* **šetriaci prácu** a labour-saving device

**latter** /'lætə/ *noun* **ten druhý, druhý z dvoch** Where unemployment and crime are high, it can be assumed that the latter is due to the former.

**launch** /lɔ:ntʃ/ *noun* **spustenie, uvedenie na trh** the launch of a new women's magazine

**launch** /lɔ:ntʃ/ *verb* **spustiť, uviesť na trh** Jaguar is planning to launch a new sports car.

**lawn mower** /'lɔ:n ,məʊə/ *noun* **kosačka** an electric lawn mower

**left-handed** /,left 'hændəd/ *adj* **ľavák, ľavoruký** My youngest son is left-handed.

**length/go to great length/** /leŋθ/ *noun* **dĺžka /vyvinúť maximálne úsilie/** She went to great lengths to help us.

**level-headed** /ˌlevəl ˈhedɪd/ *adj* **duševne vyrovnaný**  
level-headed behaviour

**life insurance** /laɪf ɪnˈʃʊərəns/ *noun* **životná poisťka**  
a life insurance policy

**loudspeaker** /ˌlaʊdˈspiːkə/ *noun* **reproduktor** *Where shall we put the loudspeakers?*

**majority** /məˈdʒɔrəti/ *noun* **väčšina** *The majority of adult smokers want to give up the habit.*

**medicinal** /məˈdɪsənəl/ *adj* **zdravotný, medicínsky**  
*Cough syrup should be used for medicinal purposes only.*

**mind** /maɪnd/ *noun* **názor, myseľ** *The Internet, to my mind, represents information exchange at its best.*

**minority** /maɪˈnɔrəti/ *noun* **menšina** *Only a minority of students get a first-class degree.*

**modernise** /ˈmɒdənəɪz/ *verb* **modernizovať** *They need more funds to modernise the country's telephone system.*

**mouth-watering** /ˈmaʊθ ˌwɔːtɪŋ/ *adj* **spôsobilujúci**  
**zbiehanie sa slín** *a mouth-watering aroma coming from the kitchen*

**narrow-minded** /ˌnærəʊ ˈmaɪndəd/ *adj* **úzkoprsý, malicherný** *He's very narrow-minded.*

**nestle** /ˈnesəl/ *verb* **usalašiť sa, uhniedzť sa** *The little cat nestled in his arms.*

**never-ending** /ˌnevər ˈendɪŋ/ *adj* **nikdy nekončiaci**  
*Keeping the house neat and clean is a never-ending battle.*

**open-minded** /ˌəʊnə ˈmaɪndəd/ *adj* **prístupný, nezaujatý** *My doctor isn't very open-minded about new treatments.*

**outsider** /aʊtˈsaɪdə/ *noun* **nepatriaci tam, outsider**  
*Sometimes I feel like an outsider in my own family.*

**overriding** /ˌəʊvərˈraɪdɪŋ/ *adj* **prvoradý, základný**  
*Security is of overriding importance.*

**package tour** /ˈpækɪdʒ tuə/ *noun* **výlet so všetkým čo k tomu patri** *a cheap package tour to Tenerife*

**pain** /peɪn/ *noun* **bolesť** *Roy was at pains to point out that English was the only exam he'd ever failed.*

**pained** /peɪnd/ *adj* **bolestivý** *He had a pained expression on his face.*

**pay** /peɪ/ *verb* **platiť** *Many of the workers are very badly paid.*

**pencil** /ˈpensəl/ *noun* **ceruzka** *The note was written in pencil.*

**pharmacist** /ˌfɑːməsɪst/ *noun* **lekárnik** *You should ask your pharmacist about the side effects of this drug.*

**pose** /pəʊz/ *verb* **klásť, položiť, predložiť** *Nuclear waste poses a threat to the environment.*

**powered** /ˈpaʊəd/ *adj* **napájaný, poháňaný** *a solar-powered lamp*

**prearranged** /ˌpriːəˈreɪndʒd/ *adj* **vopred dohodnutý**  
*At a prearranged signal, everyone stood up.*

**premise** /ˈpreməs/ *noun* **priestory budovy** *Schools may earn extra money by renting out their premises.*

**profound** /prəˈfaʊnd/ *adj* **hlboký, prenikavý** *Her death was a profound shock to all of us.*

**protection** /prəˈtektʃən/ *noun* **ochrana** *evidence that vitamin C gives protection from cancer*

**radio-controlled** /ˌreɪdɪəʊ kənˈtrəʊld/ *adj* **na diaľkovoé ovládanie** *a radio-controlled toy car*

**rapid** /ˈræpɪd/ *adj* **rýchly, prudký** *rapid political changes*

**remarkable** /rɪˈmɑːkəbəl/ *adj* **pozoruhodný** *He called Gorbachev, one of the most remarkable men in history.*

**remote** /rɪˈməʊt/ *adj* **vzdialený, odľahlý** *a remote planet*

**restricted** /rɪˈstrɪktəd/ *adj* **obmedzujúca** *a restricted diet*

**right-handed** /ˈraɪt ˈhændɪd/ *adj* **praváci, pravoruký**  
*All of my children are right-handed.*

**rinse** /rɪnz/ *verb* **vypláchnuť, prepláchnuť** *Rinse the lettuce in cold water.*

**robe** /rəʊb/ *noun* **rúcho, róba** *a judge's robe*

**rubber** /ˈrʌbər/ *noun* **guma** *The tyres were smooth where the rubber had completely worn away.*

**running** /ˈrʌnɪŋ/ *adj* **bežecký, určený na behanie**  
*running shoes*

**rustic** /ˈrʌstɪk/ *adj* **jednoduchý, drsný** *a rustic mountain cabin*

**scenery** /ˈsiːnəri/ *noun* **krajina, scenéria** *You should visit Norway - the scenery is magnificent!*

**scratch** /skrætʃ/ *noun* **škrabanec** *Where did this scratch on the car come from?*

**sewing machine** /ˈsiːwɪŋ məˌʃiːn/ *noun* **mašina na šitie**  
*He had just bought a sewing machine.*

**slight** /slaɪt/ *adj* **mierny** *There has been a slight change of plan.*

**soak** /səʊk/ *verb* **nasiaknuť, namočiť, premočiť** *Leave that dish in the sink to soak.*

**spark** /spɑːk/ *verb* **iskriť, podnieť** *The speech sparked riots throughout the city.*

**sparse** /spɑːs/ *adj* **rozptýlený, riedky** *sparse vegetation*

**spectre** /ˈspektər/ *noun* **strašidlo, duch** *The spectre of war lingered over the talks.*

**spicy** /ˈspɪsi/ *adj* **korenistý** *spicy meatballs*

**split** /splɪt/ *verb* **rozdeliť sa** *We'll split up into three work groups.*

**spokeswoman** /ˈspəʊks,wʊmən/ *noun* **hovorkyňa**  
*the company's spokeswoman*

**stream** /striːm/ *noun* **prúd** *a stream of traffic*

**synthetic** /sɪnˈθetɪk/ *adj* **syntetický, umelý** *synthetic fabrics like acrylic*

**syrup** /ˈsɪrəp/ *noun* **sirup** *a medicinal syrup*

**terrain** /teˈreɪn/ *noun* **terén** *mountainous terrain*

**threat** /θret/ *noun* **hrozba, vyhrážka** *pollution that is a major threat to the environment*

**time-saving** /ˈtaɪm ˌseɪvɪŋ/ *adj* **šetriaci čas** *a time-saving device*

**transmitter** /trænzˈmɪtər/ *noun* **vysielač, prenášač**

**trend** /trend/ *noun* **trend, módný smer** *There's a trend toward more part-time employment.*

**two-faced** /tuː ˈfeɪst/ *adj* **majúci dve tváre, prezliekajúci kabát podľa potreby** *He's a two-faced liar.*

**undeniable** /ˌʌndɪˈnaɪəbəl/ *adj* **nemožný zaprieť, poprieť**  
*undeniable proof*



**victory** /'vɪktəri/ *noun* **víťazstvo, slávy** Napoleon's armies won a great victory.

**wake** /weɪk/ *verb* **prebudiť** People are now waking up to the fact that cars cause more problems than they are worth.

**what's more** /wɒt/ *determiner*, *pron* **a čo viac...** Gas is a very efficient fuel. And what's more, it's clean.

**wrestling** /'reslɪŋ/ *noun* **wrestling, zápasenia** a wrestling match

**writing paper** /'raɪtɪŋ ,peɪpəl/ *noun* **papier na písanie** There's some writing paper in the lounge.

## MODULE 9 Why risk it?

**access** /'æksɛs/ *noun* **prístup** Access to the papers is restricted to senior management.

**account** /ə'kaʊnt/ *noun* **účet** He couldn't remember his account number.

**accountant** /ə'kaʊntənt/ *noun* **účtovník** a certified accountant

**airline** /'eəlaɪn/ *noun* **letecká linka** an airline pilot

**amused** /ə'mju:zd/ *adj* **zábavný** an amused grin

**apologise** /ə'pɒlədʒaɪz/ *verb* **ospravedlniť sa** Apologise to your sister now!

**assume** /ə'sju:m/ *verb* **osvojiť si, vziať na seba** Over five years, he assumed several false identities.

**attorney general** /ə'tɜ:nɪ 'dʒɛnərəl/ *noun* **štátny žalobca, generálny prokurátor** the state attorney general's office

**authenticity** /,ɔ:θən'tɪsətɪ/ *noun* **hodnovernosť, pravosť** Archaeological evidence may help to establish the authenticity of the statue.

**bankrupt** /'bæŋkrʌpt/ *adj* **zbankrotovaný** The firm went bankrupt before the building work was completed.

**bar exam** /bɑ: / *noun* **advokátska skúška** He managed to pass the bar exam of Louisiana, which enabled him to get a job in a state attorney general's office.

**bet** /bet/ *verb* **staviť, vsadiť** She bet all her money on a horse that came last.

**bill** /bɪl/ *verb* **fakturovať, účtovať** Everything, including your food and lodging, will be billed to our company.

**blackmail** /'blækmeɪl/ *noun* **vydierač** The blackmailer was sent to prison.

**blank** /blæŋk/ *adj* **nepopísaný, čistý** Leave the last page blank.

**borrow** /'bɒrəʊ/ *verb* **požičať si** Could I borrow your dictionary for a moment?

**broke** /brəʊk/ *adj* **na mizine, bez peňazí** I can't pay you now - I'm broke.

**catch up with** /kætʃ/ *verb* **dohoniť niekoho** I had to run to catch up with her.

**claim** /kleɪm/ *verb* **vyhlasovať, tvrdiť** Ask Louie; he claims to be an expert.

**client** /'klaɪənt/ *noun* **zákazník, klient** I have a meeting with an important client.

**come by** /kʌm/ *verb* **zohnať niečo, čo je vzácné** How did you come by these pictures?

**con** /kɒn/ *noun* **balamutenie** The advertisement says they're offering free holidays, but it's all a big con.

**confess** /kən'fes/ *verb* **priznať sa** It didn't take long for her to confess.

**confidence trick** /'kɒnfɪdəns ,trɪk/ *noun* **podvod s využitím dôvery** I realised that the man wasn't a real insurance expert and that he had played a clever confidence trick on me.

**consultancy** /kən'sʌltənsɪ/ *noun* **odborná rada** He started his own consultancy company.

**convince** /kən'vɪns/ *verb* **presvedčiť** Shaw had convinced the jury of his innocence.

**counter** /'kaʊntə/ *noun* **prepážka, okienko** There was a long queue and only two girls working behind the counter.

**crash helmet** /'kræʃ ,helmət/ *noun* **ochranná prilba** If he hadn't worn a crash helmet, his injuries would have been much worse.

**credentials** /krɪ'denʃəlz/ *noun* **poverovacia listina** The security guards asked the reporter to show his press credentials.

**debt** /det/ *noun* **dlh, dlžoba** Nearly half the students said they were in debt.

**defraud** /dɪ'frɔ:d/ *verb* **spreneveriť** He attempted to defraud the bank of thousands of dollars.

**deposit** /dɪ'pɒzət/ *noun* **vkład** I'd like to make a deposit please.

**deposit** /dɪ'pɒzɪt/ *verb* **vložiť** How much would you like to deposit?

**diploma** /dɪ'pləʊmə/ *noun* **diplom** a high school diploma

**disintegrate** /dɪs'ɪntəgreɪt/ *verb* **rozpadnúť sa, rozložiť sa** The whole plane just disintegrated in mid-air.

**donate** /dəʊ'neɪt/ *verb* **venovať** Our school donated £500 to the Red Cross.

**dot-com** /,dɒt 'kɒm/ *adj* **pracujúci hlavne cez internet, internetový** a dot-com company

**driving licence** /'draɪvɪŋ ,laɪsəns/ *noun* **vodičský preukaz** Do you have a driving licence?

**embezzle** /ɪm'bezəl/ *verb* **spreneveriť** Two managers were charged with embezzling \$400,000.

**enable** /ɪ'neɪbəl/ *verb* **umožniť** The money from her aunt enabled Jan to buy the house.

**engagement** /ɪn'geɪdʒmənt/ *noun* **zasnúbenie** They announced their engagement at Christmas.

**escapade** /'eskəpeɪd/ *noun* **riskantné dobrodružstvo** their dangerous escapades in the Great War

**even** /'i:vən/ *adj* **rovnomerný, rovnaký** We're hoping that we'll at least break even, and perhaps make a small profit.

**financial** /fɪ'nænsjəl/ *adj* **finančný** a financial adviser

**flip** /flɪp/ *verb* **otočiť na druhú stranu** He flipped the paper over and started writing on the back.

**forge** /fɔ:dʒ/ *verb* **falšovať** a forged passport

**forgery** /'fɔ:ɔ:dʒəri/ *noun* **falšovanie** forgery, embezzlement and other forms of white-collar crime

**fraud** /frɔ:d/ *noun* **podvod** The police arrested him for tax fraud.

**genuine** /dʒenjuən/ *adj* **pravý, rýdzi** a genuine diamond  
**get by** /get/ *verb* **vyjsť s peniazmi tak akurát** He only earns just enough to get by.

**handful** /hændfʊl/ *noun* **plná dľaň** The boy picked up a handful of stones and started throwing them at us.

**hijack** /haidʒæk/ *verb* **uniesť** to hijack a plane/bus

**hostage** /hɒstɪdʒ/ *noun* **rukojemník** a family taken hostage at gunpoint

**identity** /aɪ'dentəti/ *noun* **identita** The identity of the killer is still unknown.

**identity theft** /aɪ'dentəti θeft/ *noun* **krádež identity** I'm a victim of identity theft.

**impersonate** /ɪm'pɜːsəneɪt/ *verb* **herecky stvárniť** Do you know it is a very serious offence to impersonate a police officer?

**impress** /ɪm'pres/ *verb* **urobiť dojem** She dresses like that to impress people.

**impulse** /ɪmpʌls/ *noun* **popud, podnet** I bought this dress on impulse, and I'm not sure if I like it now.

**ingenious** /ɪn'dʒiːniəs/ *adj* **duchaplňý, dômyselný** What an ingenious gadget!

**inherit** /ɪn'herət/ *verb* **zdediť** I inherited the house from my uncle.

**ink** /ɪŋk/ *noun* **atrament** a cheque printed in magnetic ink

**insurance** /ɪn'ʃʊərəns/ *noun* **poistenie** an insurance policy

**insure** /ɪn'ʃʊə/ *verb* **poistiť** Many companies won't insure young drivers.

**interest rate** /ɪn'trəst ˌreɪt/ *noun* **úroková sadzba** a savings account with a high interest rate

**invest** /ɪn'vest/ *verb* **investovať** She invests a lot of time and energy in her work.

**investment** /ɪn'vestmənt/ *noun* **investovanie** a £500,000 investment

**issue** /'ɪʃuː/ *verb* **vydať, dať do obehu** a statement issued by the White House

**law enforcement** /'lɔː ɪnˌfɔːsmənt/ *noun* **právne vykonanie rozsudku**

**legitimate** /lə'dʒɪtəmət/ *adj* **zákonný, legitímny** legitimate business activities

**loan** /ləʊn/ *noun* **pôžička** I'll get a bank loan if necessary.

**lodging** /'lɒdʒɪŋ/ *noun* **nocľah** It's £90 a week for board and lodging.

**logo** /'ləʊgəʊ/ *noun* **logo** the Coca-Cola logo

**make** /meɪk/ *verb* **robiť** They made a profit of £140 million.

**malicious** /mə'liʃəs/ *adj* **zlomyseľný** malicious gossip  
**market research** /ˌmɑːkət rɪ'sɜːtʃ/ *noun* **prieskum trhu** to do market research

**masquerade** /ˌmæskə'reɪd/ *verb* **prezliecť sa na maškárádu** He masqueraded as a doctor.

**opportunist** /ˌɒpə'tjuːnəst/ *noun* **oportunista** Voters dislike opportunists - politicians who change their policies according to opinion polls.

**outline** /aʊtlaɪn/ *verb* **načrtnúť** a speech outlining his work in refugee camps

**owe** /əʊ/ *verb* **dľhovať** Bob owes me \$20.

**paediatrician** /ˌpiːdiə'triʃjən/ *noun* **pediater, detský lekár** The doctor recommended they take their son to a paediatrician.

**parachuting** /'pærəʃuːtɪŋ/ *verb* **skákánie padákom** to go parachuting

**parasailing** /'pærəˌseɪlɪŋ/ *noun* **lietanie na padáku ťahaným za člnom** I broke my arm when I went parasailing.

**pay** /peɪ/ *verb* **platiť** Can I borrow \$10? I'll pay you back tomorrow.

**perpetrate** /'pɜːpətreɪt/ *verb* **spáchať, dopustiť sa** crimes perpetrated by young people

**pile** /paɪl/ *noun* **kopa, stúp** a pile of books

**portray** /pɔː'treɪ/ *verb* **zobraziť** a film that portrays the life of Charlie Chaplin

**powered up** /'paʊə/ *verb* **zapojený do elektriny** Never move a computer while it is powered up.

**procedure** /prə'siːdʒə/ *noun* **postup, procedúra** All schools have disciplinary procedures they must follow.

**profit** /'prɒfət/ *noun* **zisk, profit** The property company made a huge profit on the deal.

**proof** /pruːf/ *noun* **dôkaz** You've got no real proof that he's having an affair.

**raffle** /'ræfəl/ *noun* **lotéria** a raffle ticket

**receipt** /rɪ'siːt/ *noun* **pokladničný blok** Remember to keep your receipt in case you want to change the goods.

**reckless** /'rekləs/ *adj* **bezohľadný, bezstarostný** reckless driving

**release** /rɪ'liːs/ *verb* **prepustiť** Three hostages were released this morning.

**repay** /rɪ'peɪ/ *verb* **splatiť** How long will it take to repay the loan?

**research** /rɪ'sɜːtʃ/ *noun* **výskum** He is doing research for a book on the Middle Ages.

**ring** /rɪŋ/ *noun* **zásnubný prsteň** an engagement ring

**risky** /'rɪskɪ/ *adj* **riskantný** a risky financial investment

**root** /ruːt/ *verb* **fandiť** You can do it - I'm rooting for you.

**run** /rʌn/ *noun* **útek** The criminal has been on the run for nearly two months.

**sample** /'sɑːmpəl/ *noun* **ukážka, vzorka** Do you have a sample of your work?

**savings account** /'seɪvɪŋz əˌkaʊnt/ *noun* **účťet, na ktorom si sporíte** a savings account with a high interest rate

**scam** /skæm/ *noun* **švindel, podvod** He got involved in a credit card scam.

**sceptical** /'skeptɪkəl/ *adj* **skeptický** I'm sceptical about this.

**scheme** /skiːm/ *noun* **plán, projekt, schéma** another of his crazy schemes for making money

**seasick** /'siːsɪk/ *adj* **majúci morskú chorobu, nevoľnosť** I got seasick immediately after we'd left the harbour.

**sentence** /'sentəns/ *verb* **odsúdiť** He was sentenced to six years in prison.

**serve** /sɜːv/ *verb* **odsediť si trest** Baxter served a five-year sentence for theft.

**signature** /ˈsɪɡnətʃə/ *noun* **podpis** Someone's forged my signature on this letter.

**skid** /skɪd/ *verb* **dostať šmyk** The car skidded on ice.

**slam** /slæm/ *verb* **tresnúť buchnúť** Baxter left the room, slamming the door.

**slip** /slɪp/ *noun* **prúžok papiera** He wrote his address down on a slip of paper.

**sociology** /ˌsəʊsiˈɒlədʒi/ *noun* **sociológia** My sister teaches Sociology at Yale.

**spare** /speə/ *adj* **samostatný, oddelený** a spare bedroom

**specialise** /ˈspeʃəlaɪz/ *verb* **špecializovať sa** What does your company specialise in?

**spend** /spend/ *verb* **minúť /peniaze/** More money should be spent on education.

**steal** /sti:l/ *verb* **ukradnúť** to steal someone's identity

**stockbroker** /ˈstɒk,broʊkə/ *noun* **maklér** A stockbroker buys and sells stocks on behalf of someone else.

**swindle** /ˈswɪndl/ *verb* **podviesť** a businessman who swindled investors out of millions of pounds

**takeaway** /ˈteɪkəweɪ/ *noun* **jedlo so sebou** Let's have a takeaway tonight.

**tempt** /tempt/ *verb* **pokúšať, zvädzať** I was tempted to tell him what his girlfriend had been saying about him.

**transfer** /ˈtrænsfɜː/ *noun* **prenos, transfer** electronic data transfer

**unsatisfying** /ʌnˈsætɪsfɑɪ ɪŋ/ *adj* **neuspokojujúci** an unsatisfying job

**warrant** /ˈwɒrənt/ *noun* **zatykač, plná moc** A warrant has been issued for his arrest.

**well-off** /ˌwel ˈɒf/ *adj* **zámožný** Her family are quite well-off.

**white-collar** /ˌwaɪt ˈkɒlə/ *adj* **úradnícky** white-collar jobs

**willing** /ˈwɪlɪŋ/ *adj* **ochotný** I soon had an army of willing helpers.

## MODULE 10 Where the heart is?

**abundant** /əˈbʌndənt/ *adj* **hojný, bohatý** an abundant supply of fresh fruit

**airy** /ˈeəri/ *adj* **vzdušný**, Is the room airy?

**alluring** /əˈlɪʒʊəriŋ/ *adj* **vábivý, kúzelný** an alluring smile

**anarchic** /əˈnɑːkɪk/ *adj* **anarchický** an anarchic sense of humour

**annoying** /əˈnɔɪ ɪŋ/ *adj* **mrzutý, protivný** an annoying habit of interrupting people

**anonymous** /əˈnɒnəməs/ *adj* **anonymný** The person concerned wishes to remain anonymous.

**apprehensive** /ˌæprɪˈhensɪv/ *adj* **obávať sa** We'd been a little apprehensive about their visit.

**architecture** /ˈɑːkɪtektʃə/ *noun* **architektúra** medieval architecture

**arrow** /ˈærəʊ/ *noun* **šíp** a bow and arrow

**attractive** /əˈtræktɪv/ *adj* **príťažlivý** a political movement that is attractive to young people

**autonomy** /ˌɔːtɒnəmi/ *adj* **autonómia** Teachers are given considerable individual autonomy.

**awkward** /ˈɔːkwəd/ *adj* **trápný** an awkward silence

**back** /bæk/ *verb* **byť otočený zadnou stranou** The houses back onto a busy road.

**balcony** /ˈbælkəni/ *noun* **balkón** a nice flat with a small balcony

**basement** /ˈbeɪsmənt/ *noun* **suterén** The house has a loft and a huge basement.

**bed linen** /ˈbed ˌlɪnən/ *noun* **posteľná bielizeň** All our cabins are fully equipped with bed linen, crockery, cooking utensils, etc.

**blind** /blaɪnd/ *noun* **žalúzia, roleta** The blinds were drawn to protect the new furniture from the sun.

**bliss** /blɪs/ *noun* **blaho** Two weeks lazing on a Greek island - what perfect bliss!

**block** /blɒk/ *noun* **blok domov, bytov** an apartment block

**bored** /bɔːd/ *adj* **znudený** He looked bored and kept yawning loudly.

**bow** /bəʊ/ *noun* **luk** a bow and arrow

**burrow** /ˈbʊrəʊ/ *noun* **nora** Rabbits construct complex burrows.

**bustling** /ˈbʌslɪŋ/ *adj* **rušný** bustling streets

**cabin** /ˈkæbɪn/ *noun* **chatka** a mountain cabin

**cabinet** /ˈkæbɪnət/ *noun* **kabinet, študovňa** the medicine cabinet

**cage** /keɪdʒ/ *noun* **klietka** a bird in a cage

**carpet** /ˈkɑːpət/ *noun* **koberec** a woollen carpet

**cave** /keɪv/ *noun* **jaskyňa** the entrance to a cave

**chop** /tʃɒp/ *verb* **sekať** Greta was out chopping wood for the fire.

**chuck** /tʃʌk/ *verb* **vyhodiť, mrsknúť** Chuck that magazine over here, would you?

**claim** /kleɪm/ *noun* **žiadať, nárokovat si** The town's claim to fame is that it has the largest car park in the country.

**clown** /klaʊn/ *noun* **klaun**

**coastline** /ˈkəʊstlaɪn/ *noun* **pobrežie** a rocky coastline

**communal** /kəˈmjuːnl/ *adj* **spoločný, verejný** a communal bathroom

**compel** /kəmˈpel/ *verb* **prinútiť, donútiť** She felt compelled to resign because of the scandal.

**condescending** /ˌkɒndɪˈsendɪŋ/ *adj* **blahosklonný, povýšený** He was laughing at her in that condescending way he had.

**conservatory** /kənˈsɜːvətəri/ *noun* **skleník** What are the costs of building a small conservatory?

**considerate** /kənˈsɪdərət/ *adj* **ohľaduplný** It was very considerate of you to let us know earlier.

**constraint** /kənˈstreɪnt/ *noun* **nátlak, donútenie** Financial constraints limited our choice of housing.

**convert** /kənˈvɜːt/ *verb* **premeniť** They converted the spare bedroom into an office.

**cosy** /'kəʊzi/ *adj* **útulný** a cosy room

**countless** /'kaʊntləs/ *adj* **nespočítateľné** a drug that has saved countless lives

**cramped** /kræmpt/ *adj* **úzky, tesný** The kitchen was small and cramped.

**crockery** /'krɒkəri/ *noun* **nádoby z porcelánu**  
Students need to provide their own crockery and cutlery.

**crowded** /'kraʊdəd/ *adj* **preplnený** a crowded room

**curtain** /'kɜːtɪn/ *noun* **záves** Ella drew the curtains and switched the light on.

**curve** /kɜːv/ *noun* **krivka** a curve on a graph

**cutlery** /'kʌtləri/ *noun* **pribor** Students need to provide their own crockery and cutlery.

**damp** /dæmp/ *adj* **vlhký** The basement was cold and damp.

**dangerous** /'deɪndʒərəs/ *adj* **nebezpečný** a dangerous criminal

**daunting** /'daʊntɪŋ/ *adj* **strašidelný** The trip seemed rather daunting for a young girl.

**dawn on** /dɔːn/ *verb* **osvietiť** It suddenly dawned on me that he was lying.

**dining room** /'daɪnɪŋ ru:m/ *noun* **jedáleň** We eat our meals in the dining room.

**distinctive** /drɪ'stɪŋktɪv/ *adj* **typický, príznačný** Chris has a very distinctive laugh.

**do** /duː/ *verb* **robiť** They've done up the old house beautifully.

**draughty** /'draʊfti/ *adj* **pliný prievanu** a draughty old house

**dreamlike** /'dri:mlaɪk/ *adj* **vysnivaný** The film had a dreamlike quality.

**dressing table** /'dresɪŋ ,teɪbəl/ *noun* **toaletný stôlik**  
She sat at the dressing table.

**dune** /djuːn/ *noun* **duna** sand dunes

**dutiful** /'djuːtɪfəl/ *adj* **oddaný, úctivý** Dutiful applause greeted his speech.

**elated** /ɪ'leɪtəd/ *adj* **hrdý, povznesený** I was elated when Mary told me she was pregnant.

**enthusiast** /ɪn'θjuːzɪəst/ *noun* **nadšenec** a sailing enthusiast

**exposed** /ɪk'spəʊzd/ *adj* **odhalený, odkrytý** All exposed skin should be covered with protective cream.

**fame** /feɪm/ *noun* **sláva** The town's claim to fame is that it has the largest car park in the country.

**fantasise** /'fæntəsəɪz/ *verb* **fantazírovať** Sometimes she fantasised about buying a boat and sailing around the world.

**field** /fi:ld/ *noun* **pole** fields of wheat

**fling** /flɪŋ/ *verb* **hodiť, praštit'** He sighed and flung himself down on the chair.

**floor** /flɔː/ *noun* **podlaha** She was sweeping the kitchen floor.

**flour** /flaʊə/ *noun* **múka** wheat flour

**gear** /gɪə/ *noun* **náradie, výstroj** camping gear

**grime** /graɪm/ *noun* **zažraná špina** The walls were black with grime.

**grind** /graɪnd/ *verb* **mliet', rozmliet'** to grind flour

**hall** /hɔːl/ *noun* **chodba, hala** The bathroom's just down the hall on the right.

**harangue** /hə'ræŋ/ *verb* **kázat', slávnostne rečnit'**  
He stood on the street corner, haranguing passers-by about the stupidity of the forthcoming war.

**haven** /'heɪvən/ *noun* **nebo** St Ives, a haven for artists and hippies

**hive** /haɪv/ *noun* **úl'** a wooden hive

**huge** /hjuːdʒ/ *adj* **obrovský** huge sums of money

**hut** /hʌt/ *noun* **chatrč, búda** a wooden hut

**iceberg** /'aɪsbɜːg/ *noun* **ľadovec** When the Titanic struck the iceberg, six of its 16 watertight compartments were damaged.

**imposing** /ɪm'pəʊzɪŋ/ *adj* **veľkolepý, imponantný**  
an imposing building

**impromptu** /ɪm'prɒmpt juː/ *adj* **bez prípravy a plánovania**  
an impromptu party

**inconceivable** /ɪn'kɒn'siːvəbəl/ *adj* **nepochopiteľný**  
It is inconceivable that a man in such a powerful position could act so unwisely.

**incorporate** /ɪn'kɔːpəreɪt/ *verb* **pričleniť, pripojiť**  
We've incorporated many environmentally friendly features into the design of the building.

**indignant** /ɪn'dɪgnənt/ *adj* **rozhorčený** Indignant parents said the school cared more about money than education.

**infinite** /ɪn'fɪnɪt/ *adj* **nekonečný** an infinite universe

**inverted** /ɪn'vɜːtɪd/ *adj* **obrátенý naruby** I covered the pot with an inverted plate.

**isolated** /'aɪsəleɪtəd/ *adj* **izolovaný, odlúčený** an isolated farmhouse

**jump** /dʒʌmp/ *verb* **skočiť** Ruth jumped at the chance to study in Paris.

**justify** /dʒʌstəfaɪ/ *verb* **ospravedlniť sa** How can you justify spending so much money on a coat?

**kennel** /'kenl/ *noun* **psia búda** a dog kennel

**kitchen** /'kɪtʃən/ *noun* **kuchyňa** a comfortable kitchen

**landscape** /'lændskeɪp/ *verb* **upraviť a zatraktívniť park... vysadením stromov, krikov** The area around the millpond has also been landscaped.

**lawless** /'lɔːləs/ *adj* **bezprávnny, nezákonný** These border areas are among the most lawless regions in the world.

**lawn** /lɔːn/ *noun* **trávnik** a carefully tended lawn

**learning curve** /'liːnɪŋ kɜːv/ *noun* **rýchlosť učenia sa** Everyone in the centre has been through a very steep learning curve (they had to learn very quickly).

**lino** /'laɪnəʊ/ *noun* **linoleum** a very poorly made lino floor

**literally** /'lɪtərəli/ *adv* **doslova** The Olympic Games were watched by literally billions of people.

**loft** /lɒft/ *noun* **podkrovie** Our neighbours have just done a loft conversion.

**lonely** /'lʌnli/ *adj* **osamelý** a lonely country road  
**lush** /lʌʃ/ *adj* **bujný** lush green fields  
**magnificent** /mæg'ɪnfɪsənt/ *adj* **veľkolepý, impozantný**  
 a magnificent painting  
**mansion** /'mænjən/ *noun* **sidlo** a beautiful country mansion  
**mantelpiece** /'mæntlpi:s/ *noun* **rimsa krbu** The clock  
 on the mantelpiece struck 10.  
**marble** /'mɑ:bəl/ *noun* **mramor** The columns were of  
 white marble.  
**master bedroom** /,mɑ:stə 'bedrʊm, ru:m/ *noun*  
**najväčšia izba v dome** How big is the master bedroom?  
**medieval** /,medi'i:vəl/ *adj* **stredoveký** medieval poetry  
**mole** /məʊl/ *noun* **moľa** Rats, moles and household pets  
 were implicated.  
**mood** /mu:d/ *noun* **nálada** Astrology is a hobby of mine  
 that I follow when the mood takes me.  
**mundane** /mʌn'deɪn/ *adj* **svetský** a mundane job  
**nest** /nest/ *noun* **hniezdo** a hornets' nest  
**net** /net/ *noun* **sieť** net curtains  
**notorious** /nəʊ'tɔ:riəs/ *adj* **dobré známy, smutne  
 známy** a judge notorious for his cruelty and corruption  
**novelty** /'nɒvəlti/ *noun* **novosť, novinka** It was fun for  
 a while, but the novelty wore off.  
**optimistic** /,ɒptə'mɪstɪk/ *adj* **optimistický** I feel  
 optimistic about the future.  
**ornament** /'ɔ:nəmənt/ *noun* **ozdoba, ornament** china  
 ornaments  
**overcapacity** /,əʊvəkə'pæsəti/ *noun* **nadprodukcia**  
 We are in an overcapacitated industry.  
**overlook** /,əʊvə'lʊk/ *verb* **mať výhľad na** room  
 overlooking the beach  
**overreact** /,əʊvəri'ækt/ *verb* **prehnane reagovať**  
 You always overreact to criticism.  
**painstaking** /'peɪnz,teɪkɪŋ/ *adj* **horlivý, pilný**  
 painstaking research  
**panorama** /,pænə'rɑ:mə/ *noun* **panoráma** The tower  
 offers a panorama of the city.  
**patronising** /'pætrənəɪzɪŋ/ *adj* **blahoslklonný** He has  
 such a patronising attitude!  
**peckish** /'pekiʃ/ *adj* **hladný** She was feeling a bit peckish.  
**pessimistic** /,pesə'mɪstɪk/ *adj* **pesimistický** Jonathan  
 is pessimistic about his chances of winning.  
**plough** /pləʊ/ *verb* **orať** newly ploughed fields  
**pond** /pɒnd/ *noun* **jazierko** fish swimming in the pond  
**precisely** /prɪ'saɪsli/ *adv* **presne** That's precisely what  
 I mean.  
**prestigious** /pre'stɪdʒəs/ *adj* **prestížny** a prestigious award  
**prop** /prɒp/ *verb* **opierať** He propped his bike against the fence.  
**reef** /ri:f/ *noun* **útes** a proposal to protect several miles of  
 thousand-year-old coral reef  
**refurbish** /,ri:'fɜ:bɪʃ/ *verb* **renovovať** The Grand Hotel  
 has been completely refurbished.  
**renovate** /'renəveɪt/ *verb* **renovovať** The hotel has  
 been renovated and redecorated.

**residence** /'rezədəns/ *noun* **rezidencia, sídlo** a private  
 residence  
**reverse** /rɪ'vɜ:s/ *verb* **obrátiť na ruby, vymeniť** Our  
 roles as child and guardian had now been reversed.  
**roof** /ru:f/ *noun* **strecha** The storm ripped the roof off our  
 house.  
**rope** /rəʊp/ *noun* **lano, povraz** Miss McGinley will show  
 you the ropes and answer any questions.  
**run-down** /,rʌn 'daʊn/ *adj* **vyčerpať, opotrebovať**  
 He's been feeling run-down lately.  
**sand dune** /'sænd dju:n/ *noun* **piesková duna** We sat  
 on the sand dunes and looked out to sea.  
**sarcastic** /sɑ:'kæstɪk/ *adj* **sarkastický** Do you have to  
 be so sarcastic?  
**scenic** /'si:nɪk/ *adj* **scénický** If you have time, take the scenic  
 coastal route.  
**scratchy** /'skrætʃi/ *adj* **škriabajúci** a scratchy pair of  
 wool socks  
**secluded** /sɪ'klu:dəd/ *adj* **odľúčený** a relaxing vacation  
 on a secluded island  
**self-pity** /,self 'pɪti/ *noun* **sebaľútosť** a note of self-pity  
 in her voice  
**shed** /ʃed/ *noun* **prístrešok** a tool shed  
**short-lived** /,ʃɔ:t 'lɪvd/ *adj* **krátkodobý** a short-lived  
 fashion  
**shutter** /'ʃʌtə/ *noun* **okenica** The house has got shutters.  
**sideboard** /'saɪdbɔ:d/ *noun* **príborník** the plates on  
 the sideboard  
**spacious** /'speɪʃəs/ *adj* **priestranný** a spacious living  
 area  
**spectacular** /spek'tækjələ/ *adj* **ohromný, okázalý**  
 a spectacular view of the Grand Canyon  
**spell** /spel/ *noun* **kúzlo, zaklínadlo** I fell under the spell  
 of her charm.  
**spontaneous** /spɒn'teɪniəs/ *adj* **náhly, spontánný**  
 a spontaneous decision  
**squalor** /'skwɒlə/ *noun* **bieda, špina** people living in squalor  
**steep** /sti:p/ *adj* **prudký** a steep hill  
**storey** /'stɔ:ri/ *noun* **poschodie** a five-storey house  
**struggle** /'strʌgl/ *verb* **bojovať, zápasit'** The airline is  
 struggling with high costs.  
**studio** /'stju:diəʊ/ *noun* **štúdio** a tiny studio  
**study** /'stʌdi/ *noun* **pracovňa, študovňa** Dad's in his  
 study.  
**stuffy** /'stʌfi/ *adj* **zatuchnutý, dusný** a stuffy room  
**surrealistic** /sə'riə'lɪstɪk/ *adj* **surrealistický** Gaudi's  
 surrealist architecture  
**suspicious** /sə'spɪʃəs/ *adj* **podozrivý** He has a suspicious  
 mind.  
**terrace** /'terəs/ *noun* **terasa** a sunny terrace  
**thatch** /θætʃ/ *noun* **škridla** a thatched cottage  
**thrill** /θrɪl/ *noun* **vzrušenie** the thrill of driving a fast car  
**thrilled** /θrɪld/ *adj* **vzrušený** We were so thrilled to hear  
 about the baby.

**tile** /taɪl/ *noun* **kachlička, obkladačka** bathroom tiles  
**tile** /taɪl/ *verb* **obkladať** a tiled floor  
**tiresome** /'taɪəsəm/ *adj* **únavný, unavujúci** a tiresome younger sister  
**tolerant** /'tɒlərənt/ *adj* **tolerantný** My parents were very tolerant when I was a teenager.  
**tool** /tuːl/ *noun* **nástroj** I don't have the right tools to start fiddling around with the engine.  
**uncomfortable** /ʌn'kʌmfətəbəl/ *adj* **nepohodlný** There was an uncomfortable bench.  
**unconventional** /,ʌn'kɒn'venʃənəl/ *adj* **nekonvenčný** unconventional teaching methods  
**undulating** /'ʌndʒəleɪtɪŋ/ *adj* **vlnitý** undulating countryside  
**unthinkable** /ʌn'θɪŋkəbəl/ *adj* **nemysliteľné** It seemed unthinkable that a woman would run for President.  
**utensil** /ju:'tensəl/ *noun* **náčinie, prístroje** kitchen utensils  
**utility room** /ju:'tɪlətɪ ,ru:m, rʊm/ *noun* **miestnosť v dome na skladovanie** storage solutions for in the utility room  
**vacuum** /'vækjuəm/ *noun* **prázdno, vákuum** His death left a vacuum in her life.  
**vaguely** /'veɪɡli/ *adv* **matne** I vaguely remember a woman in a red dress standing outside the door.  
**vegetation** /,vedʒə'teɪʃən/ *noun* **vegetácia** dense vegetation  
**verandah** /'vɜ:rændə/ *noun* **veranda** the flowers on the verandah  
**wardrobe** /'wɔ:d'rɒb/ *noun* **skriňa** Can you hang these in the wardrobe, please?  
**weave** /wɪ:v/ *verb* **plieť, tkať** basket-weaving  
**window sill** /'wɪndəʊ,sɪl/ *noun* **parapetná doska** Place the plant on the windowsill in a sunny room.

## MODULE 11 Give me a clue

**agnostic** /æɡ'nɒstɪk/ *noun* **neveriaci v boha**  
**allege** /ə'ledʒ/ *verb* **tvrdiť, prehlásiť** The water is alleged to be polluted with mercury.  
**ancestor** /'ænsəstə/ *noun* **predok** His ancestors came from Italy.  
**approach** /ə'prəʊtʃ/ *verb* **približovať sa** We watched as their car approached.  
**argumentative** /,ɑ:gjə'mentətɪv/ *adj* **polemický** He quickly becomes argumentative after a few drinks.  
**assumption** /ə'sʌmpʃən/ *noun* **predpoklad** We're working on the assumption that prices will continue to rise.  
**astute** /ə'stju:t/ *adj* **bystrý, lstivý** an astute politician  
**bloodstain** /'blʌdsteɪn/ *noun* **krvavá škvrna** A coat with bloodstains has been found not far from the scene of the crime.  
**body** /'bɒdi/ *telo* the human body  
**cell** /sel/ *noun* **bunka** brain cells  
**cellular** /'seljələ/ *adj* **bunkový** cellular memory  
**challenge** /'tʃæləndʒ/ *verb* **vzniesť námietku** She is challenging the decision made by the court.

**chance** /tʃɑ:ns/ *adj* **náhodný** a chance meeting  
**chance / by /** /tʃɑ:ns/ *noun* **náhodou** I bumped into her quite by chance in Oxford Street.  
**charismatic** /,kærɪz'mætɪk/ *adj* **charizmatický** Martin Luther King was a very charismatic speaker.  
**charming** /'tʃɑ:mɪŋ/ *adj* **pôvabný, okúzľujúci** What a charming house!  
**coincidence** /kəʊ'ɪnsədəns/ *noun* **náhoda** What a coincidence! I hadn't expected to meet you here.  
**concede** /kən'si:d/ *verb* **uznať, pripustiť** That's the only possible solution. 'Yes, I suppose so,' Charles conceded.  
**concession** /kən'seʃən/ *noun* **ústupok** The British were not prepared to make any concessions.  
**conclude** /kən'klu:d/ *verb* **urobiť záver** The report concluded that the school should be closed immediately.  
**conclusion** /kən'klu:ʒən/ *noun* **záver, úsudok** These are the report's main conclusions.  
**conclusive** /kən'klu:sɪv/ *adj* **konečný, rozhodný** The investigation failed to provide any conclusive evidence.  
**conversationalist** /,kɒnvə'seɪʃənəlɪst/ *noun* **konverzant, spoločník na konverzáciu** Danielle is a charming conversationalist.  
**cross my mind** /krɒs/ *verb* **prísť na myseľ** It never crossed my mind that she might be right.  
**curiosity** /,kjʊrɪ'ɒsətɪ/ *noun* **zvedavosť** Just out of curiosity, how old are you?  
**curl lips** /kɜ:ɪl/ *verb* **ohrnovať ústami** Her lip curled in contempt.  
**custody** /'kʌstədi/ *noun* **súdna väzba** A man is being held in police custody in connection with the murder.  
**damage** /'dæmɪdʒ/ *verb* **zničiť** The storm damaged the tobacco crop.  
**dead / dead right** /ded/ *adv* **mŕtvý /mať úplnú pravdu/** It's a crazy idea. 'You're dead right!'  
**donor** /'dəʊnə/ *noun* **darca** a blood/kidney donor  
**draw in** /drɔ:v/ *verb* **zlákať, navadiť** We should use the demonstration as an opportunity to draw more supporters in.  
**encounter** /ɪn'kaʊntə/ *verb* **stretnúť sa s** The engineers encountered more problems when the rainy season began.  
**ensure** /ɪn'ʃʊə/ *verb* **zaisťiť** facilities to ensure the safety of cyclists  
**entertain** /,entə'teɪn/ *verb* **zabávať** A museum should aim to entertain as well as educate.  
**extract** /ɪk'strækt/ *verb* **ťažiť, ziskávať z** Oils are extracted from the plants.  
**fake** /feɪk/ *adj* **nepravý, napodobený** fake fur  
**fake** /feɪk/ *verb* **imitovať, predstierať** I thought he was really hurt but he was faking it.  
**fate** /feɪt/ *noun* **osud** No one knows what the fate of the refugees will be.  
**forensic** /fə'rensɪk/ *adj* **súdny** a career in forensic science  
**genetic** /dʒə'netɪk/ *adj* **genetický** genetic engineering  
**hit-and-run** /hɪt ənd 'rʌn/ *adj* **nabúrať a ujsť z miesta činu** It was a hit and run accident.

**hitch** /hɪtʃ/ *noun* **prekážka** a technical hitch

**impostor** /ɪmˈpɒstə/ *noun* **podvodník** The nurse was soon discovered to be an impostor.

**imprint** /ɪmˈprɪnt/ *verb* **vtlačíť, vyraziť** The sight of Joe's dead body was imprinted on his mind forever.

**inability** /ˌɪnəˈbɪləti/ *noun* **neschopnosť** his inability to make friends

**incredulous** /ɪnˈkredjʊləs/ *adj* **nedôverčivý** They don't have a TV? asked one incredulous woman.

**innovative** /ˌɪnəvətɪv/ *adj* **novátorský, inovatívny** an innovative design team

**inquiry** /ɪnˈkwɪəri/ *noun* **vyšetovanie** There will be an official inquiry into the incident.

**inscrutable** /ɪnˈskruːtəbəl/ *adj* **nevyspytateľný** an inscrutable smile

**insult** /ɪnˈsʌlt/ *verb* **uraziť** How dare you insult my wife like that!

**interrupt** /ˌɪntəˈrʌpt/ *verb* **preušíť** 'What exactly do you mean?' Barker interrupted.

**judge** /dʒʌdʒ/ *noun* **sudca** Judge Hart gave Scott an 18-month prison sentence.

**judgemental** /dʒʌdʒməntl/ *adj* **súdny, odsudzujúci** Don't be so judgemental.

**judgment** /ˈdʒʌdʒmənt/ *noun* **podľa môjho názoru** In my judgment, we should accept his offer.

**kidnap** /ˈkɪdnæp/ *verb* **uniesť** Police appealed for witnesses after a woman was kidnapped at gunpoint.

**knock down** /nɒk/ *verb* **zraziť autom** Tracy was knocked down by a car on her way home from school.

**large** /lɑːdʒ/ *adj* **veľký** When you see him performing, he truly is larger than life.

**lead** /led/ *noun* **olovo** lead poisoning

**manipulative** /məˈnɪpjələtɪv/ *adj* **manipulatívna** Gina was charming, sly, and manipulative.

**murder** /ˈmɜːdə/ *verb* **zabiť** He murdered his wife in a jealous rage.

**obituary** /əˈbɪtʃuəri/ *noun* **nekrológ** today's obituaries placed by family members

**oblivion** /əˈblɪvɪən/ *noun* **zabudnutie** He spent the night drinking himself into oblivion.

**oblivious** /əˈblɪvɪəs/ *adj* **zábudlivý** He seemed oblivious of the fact that he had hurt her.

**open** /əʊpən/ *adj* **otvorený, prístupný** It's important to keep an open mind as you study the topic.

**origin** /ˈɒrɪdʒən/ *noun* **pôvod** The word is of Latin origin.

**outspoken** /aʊtˈspəʊkənz/ *adj* **vyslovený, otvorený, priamy** an outspoken critic of the government's economic policy

**parrot** /ˈpærət/ *noun* **papagáj** There were brightly coloured parrots in the aviary.

**pitfall** /ˈpɪtfɔːl/ *noun* **pasca, nástraha** the pitfalls of buying an old car

**poisoning** /ˈpɔɪzənɪŋ/ *noun* **otrava** lead poisoning

**possibility** /ˌpɒsəˈbɪləti/ *noun* **možnosť** We refused to entertain the possibility of letting him go.

**proximity** /prɒkˈsɪməti/ *noun* **blízkosť, susedstvo**  
We chose this house because of its proximity to the school.

**punch** /pʌntʃ/ *noun* **punch** a glass of hot punch

**pursue** /pəˈsjuː/ *verb* **usilovať o** Janet did not dare pursue the matter further.

**quick-witted** /ˌkwɪk ˈwɪtɪd/ *adj* **bystrý, pohotový**  
Toby was quick-witted and entertaining.

**radical** /ˈrædɪkəl/ *adj* **radikálny** radical legal reforms

**rationale** /ˌræʃjəˈneɪl/ *noun* **dôvod na rozhodnutie**  
What's the rationale behind the President's decision?

**recover** /rɪˈkʌvə/ *verb* **znova získať** The police managed to recover the stolen goods.

**recovery** /rɪˈkʌvəri/ *noun* **uzdravenie** Doctors expect him to make a full recovery.

**regret** /rɪˈɡret/ *verb* **ľutovať** He regrets that he never went to college.

**resist** /rɪˈzɪst/ *verb* **odolať** I just can't resist chocolate.

**retort** /rɪˈtɔːt/ *verb* **odseknúť, odvetiť** It's easy for you to say that! he retorted.

**revolve** /rɪˈvɒlv/ *verb* **otáčať sa** The wheels began to revolve slowly.

**riddle** /ˈrɪdl/ *noun* **háďanka** I can't solve this riddle.

**scepticism** /ˈskeptɪsɪzəm/ *noun* **skepticizmus**  
scepticism about claims that there may be life on one of Saturn's moons

**sheltered** /ˈʃeltəd/ *adj* **prehnaná ochrana od rodičov** Gina had a sheltered childhood.

**short-tempered** /ˌʃɔːt ˈtempəd/ *adj* **popudlivý, prchký** She gets short-tempered when she's tired.

**shrug** /ʃrʌɡ/ *verb* **pokrčiť ramenami** Dan shrugged and went back to what he was doing.

**skeleton** /ˈskelətən/ *noun* **kostra** the human skeleton

**speeding** /ˈspiːdɪŋ/ *noun* **prekročenie rýchlosti** I got a ticket for speeding.

**spitting image of** /ˈspɪt/ *verb* **vyzerať rovnako** She's become the spitting image of her mother.

**stab** /stæb/ *verb* **bodnúť** He was stabbed to death in a fight.

**strangle** /ˈstræŋɡəl/ *verb* **uškrtiť** The victim had been strangled with a belt.

**strong-willed** /ˌstrɒŋ ˈwɪld/ *adj* **majúci pevnú vôľu** a strong-willed child

**suicide** /ˈsuːəsəɪd/ *noun* **samovražda** There's been a rise in the number of suicides among young men.

**tired** /taɪəd/ *adj* **unavený** You look tired. Do you want to lie down?

**transplant** /ˈtrænsplɑːnt/ *noun* **transplantácia** a heart transplant

**transplant** /ˈtrænsplɑːnt/ *verb* **transplantovaný** the transplanted heart

**trap** /træp/ *verb* **nalákať, chytiť do pasce** Julia felt trapped in her role of wife and mother.

**tried** /traɪd/ *adj* **vyskúšaný** tried and trusted methods

**twinge** /twɪndʒ/ *noun* **bodavá bolesť** She felt a slight twinge of fear.

**two** /tuː/ *number dva* I saw him leaving her house and I put two and two together.

**unfamiliar** /ˌʌnfəˈmiːliə/ *adj neznámy* an unfamiliar face

**versatile** /ˈvɜːsətaɪl/ *adj mnohostranný* The potato is an extremely versatile vegetable.

**verve** /vɜːv/ *noun zápal, elán* Cziffra played the Hungarian dances with great verve.

**well-intentioned** /ˌwelɪnˈtenʃənd/ *adj s dobrým zámerom, dobre mieniaci* well-intentioned grandparents who interfere between parents and children

**witty** /ˈwɪti/ *adj vtipný* a witty response

## MODULE 12 Newsworthy?

**accident-prone** /ˈæksədəntˌprəʊn/ *adj náchylný na nehody* an accident-prone child

**acoustics** /əˈkuːstɪks/ *noun akustika* The acoustics of the theatre are very good.

**alternate** /ˈɔːltəneɪt/ *verb striedať sa* Periods of depression alternate with excited behaviour.

**anachronism** /əˈnækrənɪzəm/ *noun anachronizmus* The film is full of anachronisms.

**applause** /əˈplɔːz/ *noun potlesk, aplauz* The thunderous applause continued for over a minute.

**audience** /ˈɔːdiəns/ *noun diváci, hľadisko* The audience began clapping and cheering.

**barbecue** /ˈbɑːbɪkjʊː/ *verb grilovanie, opekanie v prírode* barbecued chicken

**belongings** /bɪˈlɒŋɪŋz/ *noun osobné veci* She lost all her belongings in the fire.

**biblical** /ˈbɪblɪkəl/ *adj biblický* The disease dates back to biblical times.

**billiards** /ˈbɪljədz/ *noun biliard* We played billiards all evening.

**blunder** /ˈblʌndə/ *noun trapas, veľký omyl* a terrible political blunder

**capture** /ˈkæptʃə/ *verb zachytiť* These photographs capture the essence of working-class life at the turn of the century.

**chase** /tʃeɪs/ *noun naháňačka* a car chase

**classified ad** /ˌklæsɪfaɪd ˈæd/ *noun kúpim-predám inzerát* For more information on placing a classified ad, please contact our helpline.

**close-up** /ˈkloʊs ʌp/ *noun pohľad z blízka, detail* a close-up of an old woman's face

**coal** /kəʊl/ *noun uhlie* red-hot coals

**cobra** /ˈkəʊbrə/ *noun kobra* I saw a king cobra over there.

**column** /ˈkɒləm/ *noun stĺpček, stĺp* an advice column

**combination** /ˌkɒmbəˈneɪʃən/ *noun kombinácia* a combination of colours

**command** /kəˈmɑːnd/ *verb vzbudzovať* Philip was a remarkable teacher, able to command instant respect.

**confront** /kənˈfrʌnt/ *verb tvárou v tvár, konfrontovať* Opening the door, I was confronted by two men demanding money.

**congratulations** /kənˌgrætʃəˈleɪʃənz/ *noun gratulácie* Give Oscar my congratulations.

**costume** /ˈkɒstjʊm/ *noun kostým* He designed the costumes for Swan Lake.

**courage** /ˈkʌrɪdʒ/ *noun odvaha, guráž* She showed great courage throughout her long illness.

**cover** /ˈkʌvə/ *verb napísať reportáž* She was sent to Harare to cover the crisis in Rwanda.

**crew** /kruː/ *noun výprava /filmová/* the movie's cast and crew

**crowd** /kraʊd/ *noun dav, zástup* A crowd gathered to watch the parade.

**curse** /kɜːs/ *noun kliatba* a witch's curse

**deliberate** /dɪˈlɪbərət/ *adj úmyselný, zámerný* a deliberate attempt to deceive the public

**diamond** /ˈdaɪəmənd/ *noun diamantový* a diamond ring

**director** /dɪˈrektə/ *noun režisér* film director Ken Russell

**discomfort** /dɪsˈkʌmfərt/ *noun nepohodlie* Your injury isn't serious, but it may cause some discomfort.

**eagle-eyed** /ˌiːɡəl ˈaɪd/ *adj orlý zrak* An eagle-eyed customer spotted the mistake.

**earnings** /ˈɜːnɪŋz/ *noun zárobok* Average earnings in Europe have risen by 3

**entertainment** /ˌentəˈteɪnmənt/ *noun zábava* the entertainment industry

**enthusiasm** /ɪnˈθjuːzɪəzəm/ *noun nadšenie, enthusiasmus* Gillian and Darren greeted the speakers with great enthusiasm.

**escapism** /ɪˈskeɪpɪzəm/ *noun útek, únik* Books were a form of escapism from the real world.

**factual** /ˈfæktʃʊəl/ *adj faktický* factual information

**fallible** /ˈfæləbəl/ *adj omylný* We're all fallible, you know.

**feast** /fiːst/ *noun oslava* a wedding feast

**feature** /ˈfiːtʃə/ *noun najdôležitejší článok* Have you read the feature on Johnny Depp in today's paper?

**feature** /ˈfiːtʃə/ *verb prezentovať* The exhibition features paintings by Picasso.

**ferret** /ˈferət/ *noun fretka* The ferret was hunting rats.

**finding** /ˈfaɪndɪŋ/ *noun nález* Surveys conducted in other countries reported similar findings.

**footage** /ˈfʊtɪdʒ/ *noun finančné krytie, úhrada* footage of the 1936 Olympics

**freelance** /ˈfriːlɑːns/ *adj, adv na voľnej nohe* a freelance journalist

**gaffe** /gæf/ *noun faux pas* The consul's comments were a major diplomatic gaffe.

**gear stick** /ˈgɪə stɪk/ *noun riadiaca páka* The gear stick was in 'park'.

**glamour** /ˈglæmə/ *noun zvláštne kúzlo, pôvab* the glamour of a Caribbean cruise

**glaring** /ˈgleəriŋ/ *adj osľňujúci, kriklavý* glaring mistakes

**goof** /guːf/ *noun prešľap, hlúpa chyba* The goof could cost the city \$5 million.

**gossip** /ˈgɒsɪp/ *noun klebetiť* People love hearing gossip about film stars.

**grand** /grænd/ *adj veľký, dôležitý* You could add the £15,000 Bonus to the First Prize and win a grand total of £125,000!



**horoscope** /'hɒrəskəʊp/ *noun* **horoskop** Lee thinks horoscopes are silly.

**human** /'hju:mən/ *adj* **ľudský** the human voice

**incidentally** /,ɪn'sɪdəntəli/ *adv* **náhodne, náhodou** Incidentally, Jenny's coming over tonight.

**infallible** /ɪn'fæləbəl/ *adj* **neomylný** Many small children believe their parents are infallible.

**infinity** /ɪn'fɪnəti/ *noun* **nekonečnosť** the infinity of space

**intact** /ɪn'tækt/ *adj* **nedotknutý, neporušený** The package arrived intact.

**jigsaw** /'dʒɪɡzɔː/ *noun* **skladačka** electronic jigsaws for use on your desktop

**journalism** /'dʒɜːnəlɪzəm/ *noun* **novinárčina** a career in journalism

**lead** /liːd/ *noun* **úvodník** After the story was written, she went back and wrote the lead.

**lens** /lenz/ *noun* **šošovka** glasses with thick lenses

**lifeboat** /'laɪfbəʊt/ *noun* **záchranný čln** How many lifeboats are there on the ship?

**limitation** /lɪmɪ'teɪʃən/ *noun* **hranice, ohraničenie** It's a good little car, but it has its limitations.

**location** /ləʊ'keɪʃən/ *noun* **miesto, exteriér** Most of the movie was shot on location in Africa.

**maid** /meɪd/ *noun* **slúžka, pomocnica** a kitchen maid

**mass media** /,mæːs 'miːdiə/ *noun* **masmédiá** The crime received heavy coverage in the mass media.

**maverick** /'mævərɪk/ *noun* **jednanie na vlastnú päsť** a political maverick

**mirror** /'mɪrə/ *noun* **zrkadlo** Check your wing mirror before overtaking.

**mistress** /'mɪstrəs/ *noun* **pani, domáca** The maid looked nervously at her mistress.

**mythical** /'mɪθɪkəl/ *adj* **mýtický** mythical creatures such as the Minotaur

**national** /'næʃənəl/ *adj* **národný** the national news

**news** /njuːz/ *noun* **správy** national and local news

**newsworthy** /'njuːz,wɜːði/ *adj* **dostatočne zaujímavý na uverejnenie v novinách** newsworthy events

**orchestra** /'ɔːkəstrə/ *noun* **orchester** the school orchestra

**overview** /'əʊvəvjuː/ *noun* **prehľad** an overview of the history of the region

**page** /peɪdʒ/ *noun* **stránka** He picked up the newspaper and turned to the sports pages.

**pearl** /pɜːl/ *noun* **perla** a pearl necklace

**projection** /prə'dʒekʃən/ *noun* **premietanie, projekcia** Orson Welles did not have enough money to film on location, so he had to shoot the scene in the studio, using back projection.

**prone** /prəʊn/ *adj* **náchylný** mistake-prone

**protagonist** /prəʊ'tægənəst/ *noun* **protagonista** The protagonist is killed at the end of the story.

**pterodactyl** /terə'dæktɪl/ *noun* **pterodaktyl** a large flying animal that lived many millions of years ago

**puzzle** /'pʌzəl/ *noun* **skladačka** a child's wooden puzzle

**pyramid** /'pɪrəmɪd/ *noun* **pyramida** Egyptian pyramids

**red-hot** /,red 'hɒt/ *adj* **veľmi horúci, rozpálený** red-hot metal

**reflection** /rɪ'fleksʃən/ *noun* **odraz, zrkadlový obraz** We looked at our reflections in the pool.

**refreshments** /rɪ'freʃmənts/ *noun* **občerstvenie** Refreshments will be served after the meeting.

**remake** /'riːmeɪk/ *noun* **nové spracovanie** a remake of 'The Wizard of Oz'

**reputed** /rɪ'pjʊtəd/ *adj* **predpokladaný** She is reputed to be extremely wealthy.

**resilient** /rɪ'zɪliənt/ *adj* **prispôsobivý, pružný** Small babies can be remarkably resilient.

**respondent** /rɪ'spɒndənt/ *noun* **respondent** Only 62 percent of respondents said they were satisfied.

**safety** /'seɪfti/ *noun* **bezpečnostný** laminated safety glass

**scabrous** /'skeɪbrəs, 'skæb/ *adj* **drsny** He kept itching his scabrous skin.

**scene** /siːn/ *noun* **scéna** She comes on in Act 2, Scene 3.

**seafaring** /'siː'feərɪŋ/ *adj* **námornický, moreplavecký** a seafaring nation

**section** /'sekʃən/ *noun* **časť, sekcia** the entertainment section of the newspaper

**secure** /sɪ'kjʊə/ *verb* **zaisťiť** a treaty that will secure peace

**shatter** /'ʃætə/ *verb* **rozbiť, roztrieštiť** An injury shattered his dreams of a baseball career.

**shoot** /ʃuːt/ *verb* **natáčať** Spielberg is shooting on location.

**shot** /ʃɒt/ *noun* **záber, šot** a beautiful shot of the countryside around Prague

**speedometer** /spi'ðɒmətə/ *noun* **rýchlomer** The speedometer of my car was showing 100 kph.

**spiritual** /'spɪrɪtʃʊəl/ *adj* **duchovný** spiritual health and well-being

**spit** /spɪt/ *noun* **výbežok /krajiny do mora/** Spits are formed by the movement of sand.

**staff** /stɑːf/ *noun* **obsluha, zamestnanci** The hotel staff were on strike.

**stick** /stɪk/ *noun* **páčka** the gear stick

**stickler** /'stɪklə/ *noun* **puntičkár** a stickler for accuracy

**surroundings** /sə'raʊndɪŋz/ *noun* **okolie** It took me a few weeks to get used to my new surroundings.

**survey** /'sɜːveɪ/ *noun* **prieskum** a survey of people's eating habits

**thunderous** /'θʌndərəs/ *adj* **burácajúci** thunderous applause

**total** /'təʊtl/ *noun* **spolu, dohromady** The city spent a total of two million dollars on the library.

**unblemished** /ʌn'blemɪʃt/ *adj* **nepoškvrnený** her smooth unblemished skin

**untie** /ʌn'taɪ/ *verb* **rozviazať** Mommy, can you untie my shoelaces?

**warmer** /'wɔːmə/ *noun* **ohrievač** a plate warmer

**whim** /wɪm/ *noun* **nápad, rozmar, vrtoch** I went to visit her on a whim.





